

Pass Me On

After you have read the Times kindly hand it to some friend who has never heard of this part of Alberta. Sample copies sent free to parties interested in Oil or Mixed Farming.

IRMA TIMES

THE ALBERTA OIL GAZETTE

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IRMA OIL DEVELOPMENT CO. LTD., Non-Personal Liability, NAME OF NEW COMPANY

Promoters of New Oil Company Compelled to Select New Name.

In our last issue we stated that the Irma Oil and Gas Company was being incorporated by a group of Irma citizens who are confident of big developments in the Irma-Fabyan and Wainwright fields. After applying for their new charter the company found that the name selected by them had been used by a Calgary company some two years before. This necessitated the calling of another meeting when the name Irma Oil Development Co., Ltd., was selected and the new company has been incorporated under this name. The officers of the new company are, P. J. Hardy, President; J. R. Love, Vice-President, Dr. S. R. McGregor, Secretary-Treasurer. So far only four directors have been appointed, these are P. J. Hardy, J. R. Love, M. L. A., Dr. S. R. McGregor and G. A. Tripp. Other directors will be appointed as soon as more shareholders are secured and the best men to fill the positions can be selected.

Directors Know District Well.

The directors of the new company are all old-timers in the Irma oil fields and have been able to watch all the development that has taken place. They have met and accompanied many of the prominent geologists such as Captain Douglas who is now with the Shackleton Polar Expedition. Professor J. R. Allan of the University of Alberta, Professor P. L. Warren and many others as prominent men who have inspected various parts of the fields, knowledge gained in this way has been of great assistance in selecting the leases that they are arranging to develop. Every detail for making the Company a success is being closely watched. Estimates are being secured from several reliable drilling contractors and all the geological information obtainable is being secured before starting operations on the first well.

With the encouraging reports for the Imperial Oil well at Fabyan, with leases scattered over all parts of the fields and careful and capable men to manage the business affairs of the Company their success should be assured.

Frog Believes It's Oil.

A story is being told about a frisky frog who had the same idea as several other Albertans that the Fabyan oil field isn't real. He was wandering through the marshy ground north of the well when he approached one of the shining pools which had been filled with the black oil from the well. Thinking he had found a new swimming pool he selected a nice point from which to make a plunge. He descended in the heavy black OIL and the more he tried to get out the deeper he got. A party of doubters who had come to see the oil noticed his predicament and just as the frog was making his last struggle a long stick was secured and he was landed among the wet grass on higher ground. After he had time to regain his senses he crawled to a shady spot thoroughly convinced that it was oil.

Probably there is no moral to this story. A lot of Alberta frogs will probably have to fall in an oil pool to be convinced. The country is full of knockers who never go to see for themselves. Wouldn't it be a good idea to gather all the knockers and give them a bath in oil from the Fabyan well?

British Petroleum Ltd, May Develop Leases For the Irma Oil Holdings, Limited

For the last two weeks representatives of the British Petroleum Limited, of British Columbia have been arranging for drilling locations in the Irma, Fabyan and Wainwright fields. Options have been secured on several desirable locations in all of the above fields. As soon as these can be inspected by the Company's Geologist locations will be made for three new wells. Orders for timber for three derricks have been placed at Vancouver and these will be rushed forward as fast as possible. One large rotary rig has been secured and negotiations are under way for other rigs which will be forwarded as soon as possible. The Irma Oil Holdings, Limited, who control valuable acreage in all of these important fields, and on which they have just closed a contract with the Irma Oil Development Co. for a thousand acres are considering a similar proposition from the British Petroleum Limited. The financiers responsible for this undertaking are capitalized at \$1,000,000.00 and have spent a lot of time and money in investigating the possibilities in other fields before definitely deciding in locating in the fields tributary to Irma. Men connected with this company have assured the Times that they expect drilling will be commenced before the end of September.

Mr. P. L. Lynch, of Seattle, Looks Over Leases for Irma Oil Development Co.

Last week Mr. P. L. Lynch, of Lynch Bros. Drilling Contractors, inspected the holdings of the Irma Oil Development Co. with the object of securing a contract for sinking some wells in the Irma-Fabyan or Wainwright fields. Mr. Lynch motored over most of the territory between Irma and Wainwright and was very well pleased with the possibilities of the new oil fields as they appeared from the drillers standpoint. The good roads, abundant supply of water at shallow depths, close proximity to railways and cheap fuel all appealed to him as big factors in the future development of the new fields. While south of Irma Mr. Lynch met Mr. Matheson who before coming to Irma spent most of his time with a large drilling contractor in the Michigan and Minnesota mining districts. Mr. Lynch served his apprenticeship with the same firm and a pleasant half hour was spent talking over old times and exchanging news from old associates.

Last summer the Lynch Bros. drilled over 9,000 feet of hole for the B. C. Government in the northern part of that province. At the present time they are drilling a well for the Border Oil Co. in Southern Alberta and several other wells south of the International Border. Should their tender be accepted by the Irma Company they expect to be able to complete a well in from 60 to 90 days after the machinery has been installed.

Oil News in General.

The Imperial Oil well at Fabyan is as big a mystery as ever. The crew is supposed to be drilling for a deeper sand but those who think they know claim that the Company have all the oil they want and are only waiting till they are ready to use it. No information can be obtained from the men at the well, but all kinds of rumors have reached Irma from Edmonton as to the reasons for delay in bringing in the well. No visible attempt appears to have been made to start on a new location. The impression appears to be that the Company have selected a site north east of the present well but up to the present no move has been made that will confirm this impression. Other rumors are that the Company is waiting for storage tanks and that they have secured siding location for these near the Fabyan station. The Canadian National have done considerable grading along the Fabyan siding this summer but none of these officials have indicated that this has been done for the accommodation of the Imperial Oil Co. Time alone will solve the mystery, but if the Imperial intend waiting till they are ready to use the Fabyan oil in their new refinery at Calgary it may be another year before the history of the mystery well is disclosed.

More activity seems to be taking place in the Courts-Swagras districts since the success of the Sunburst and Kevin wells in Montana. Geologists express the belief that drilling will be a little deeper on the Canadian side than it is south of the International line, and that the oil sands will be struck at from 1900 to 2200 feet on the Canadian side. Scarcity of water seems to be the most serious drawback to this field. Six or eight have started drilling. The McLean well appears to be making the best progress, the last report we had from this district this well was

past the 1200 foot mark and had very good indications. The Lethbridge wells were reported past the 400 foot mark. Good progress is reported from the Border Oil Co's well in this field.

In the Turner Valley Field the Royallite Co. are reported to have made a location and preparations for the starting of their well number 4.

Nearly every day some new oil men are seen in Irma-Fabyan-Wainwright districts. Most of these men are enquiring for acreage and claim that they will have rigs in some part of the new field as soon as arrangements can be completed, just where the first developments will take place will probably not be known till the material is being moved on the new location.

Both the Imperial and West Recent are reported to be drilling at around 3,000 feet in the Monitor field. Very hard formation is reported in both of the holes. Mr. Duma of the West Recent Co. is expected back from Scotland in a short time.

The drillers at the Wainwright Development will have snadded in and at last reports were making good progress with the standard rig.

Mr. F. S. Ratliff, of Medicine Hat has organized a company to drill for oil within the city limits of Medicine Hat.

Last week the Mutual Oil Co. are reported to have struck a good showing of gas at Pigeon Lake, west of Waskowin.

"Get a real Author to write those sales letters."
B. Yorkstone Hogg,
Fort Pierce, Fla.

The Irma Fall Fair.

Irma's Fall Fair once again struck the harvest time fairly, but notwithstanding this, proved to be quite a success in the matter of attendance, exhibits, etc.

The thirteenth annual fair of Irma Agricultural Society was held on Wednesday and Thursday, Aug. 16 & 17th and was very successful as far as numbers and quality of exhibits was concerned.

The attendance was very fair considering that the fair days came practically in the midst of the harvesting, but a number of the large exhibitors could not find time to collect their exhibits and bring them in, which made entries in a number of classes smaller than usual. However, the Secretary recorded a total of 1050 entries in all departments.

The indoor classes were well represented by a good display of domestic and ladies' work and more than ever in children's work.

The Society is somewhat hampered however, on account of not having its own building on the grounds, thus concentrating all the exhibits at one point. The hope is that in the near future with the aid of all the fair's good supporters we may have a building that will be a credit to the community.

PRIZE WINNERS
Horses—Clydes & Shires
Stallion, 3 years and over—1st, J. G. Clark.

Brood Mare, foal at foot—1st, J. W. Daugherty; 2nd, A. McMillan.
Dry Mare, foal at foot—1st, J. G. Clark; 2nd, J. G. Clark.

Filly or Gelding, 3 yrs old—1st, J. G. Clark.
Filly or Gelding, 2 yrs old—1st, J. G. Clark.

Foal colt or filly—1st, J. W. Daugherty; 2nd, A. McMillan.
Team in Harness—1st, J. G. Clark.

Belgians—Percherons & Suffolks
Stallion, 3 yrs and over—1st, W. T. Barber.
Stallion, under 3 yrs—1st, A. E. Lymburner.

Brood Mare, foal at side—1st, A. E. Lymburner.
Dry Mare, foal at side—1st, A. E. Lymburner.

Filly or Gelding, 2 yrs old—1st, A. E. Lymburner.
Filly or Gelding, 1 yr old—1st, A. E. Lymburner.

Foal colt or filly—1st, A. E. Lymburner.
Team in Harness—1st, A. E. Lymburner.

General Purpose
Brood Mare, foal at side—1st, J. G. Clark; 2nd, W. T. Barber.

Dry Mare, foal at side—1st, J. A. Bell; 2nd, M. Moore; 3rd, W. T. Barber.

Filly or Gelding, 3 yrs old—1st, W. E. Walker; 2nd, W. E. Inkin.
Filly or Gelding, 2 yrs old—1st, J. J. Newberry; 2nd, Jas. Kennedy.

Filly or Gelding, 1 yr old—1st, A. R. Kennedy.
Foal colt or filly—1st, W. T. Barber; 2nd, J. G. Clark.

Team in Harness—1st, J. A. Bell; 2nd, J. M. Moore.

Special H. W. Love
Team in Harness—1st, J. A. Bell.

Agricultural
Brood Mare, Foal at side—1st, J. G. Clark; 2nd, A. G. Walker; 3rd, A. R. Harper.

Dry Mare, Foal at side—1st, J. G. Clark; 2nd, J. G. Clark; 3rd, A. G. Walker.

Foal, Colt or Filly—1st, J. G. Clark; 2nd, A. G. Walker; 3rd, P. J. Harvey.

Team in Harness—1st, J. G. Clark; 2nd, A. G. Walker; 3rd, W. C. Brooks.

(Special by G. M. Manser)
Best Groomed Team, Agricultural—1st, W. C. Brooks.

Heavy Draft
Dry Mare—1st, J. G. Clark; 2nd, Gordon Hacey.

Filly or Gelding, 1 yr old—Gordon Hacey.

(Special by G. L. Morrow)
Best team in harness—1st, J. G. Clark.

Saddle Horses
Gent's Saddle Horse—1st, W. E. Walker; 2nd, J. G. Clark; 3rd, J. G. Rap.

Lady's Saddle Horse—1st, Mary Hubman; 2nd, A. G. Walker.

Special J. A. Hedley—1st, W. B. Steele.
Special by J. A. Hedley—1st, Mary Hubman.

Saddle Pony (ridden by boy)—1st, G. A. Sissons; 3rd, W. H. Kint.

Special J. A. Hedley, Boy's saddle Pony—1st, G. A. Sissons.

Carriage Horses
Single Driver in Harness—1st, Mrs. M. E. Wold.

Brood Mare, Foal at side—1st, J. G. Clark.

Dry Mare—1st, J. G. Clark.

Foal, Colt or Filly—1st, J. G. Clark.

Readers
Pair of Carriage Horses—1st, J. W. Matthews.

Single Driver—1st, A. G. Walker; 2nd, J. W. Matthews.

Dry Mare—1st, A. G. Walker; 2nd, J. G. Clark.

(Special by T. Sawyer) Team Harnessing—Competition—1st, W. C. Brooks.

Shetland Ponies
Brood Mare—1st, W. H. Kint.

Team in Harness—1st, W. H. Kint.

Saddle Pony—W. H. Kint.

CATTLE
Shorthorns
Bull, two yrs old—1st, H. N. Lyster.



IRMA DISTRICT
The Irma District is the most important Oil, Natural Gas and Mixed Farming district in Alberta. 110 miles S.E. of Edmonton, 100 miles N.W. of Saskatoon. If you want to keep in touch with this important district, subscribe for the Irma Times and get all the new each week.

Heifer, 2 yrs old—1st, J. G. Clark; 2nd, H. N. Lyster.
Heifer, 1 yr old—1st, J. W. Daugherty; 2nd, J. G. Clark.
-od, Ktrf... m... FNuLY shd cmf cm
Heifer Calf—1st, H. N. Lyster.
Bull, 3 yrs old and over—1st, J. M. Moore.
Bull, 2 yrs old—1st, P. J. Harvey.
Bull, 1 yr old—1st, J. M. Moore; 2nd, A. G. Moore.
Bull Calf—1st, Earl Moore; 2nd, A. G. Moore.
Cow, 3 yrs old and over—1st, Earl Moore; 2nd, J. M. Moore.
Heifer, 2 yrs old—1st, A. G. Moore.
Heifer, 1 yr old—1st, A. G. Moore; 2nd, Earl Moore.
Heifer Calf—1st, Earl Moore; 2nd, J. M. Moore.

Red Polls
Bull, 3 yrs old and over—1st, T. Knowles.

Bull, 2 yrs old—1st, T. Knowles.
Bull Calf—1st, T. Knowles.

Cow, 3 yrs old and over—1st, T. Knowles.
Heifer, 2 yrs old—1st, T. Knowles.

Special J. H. Elliott—J. H. Elliott.
Grade Beef Cattle

Cow, 3 yrs old and over—1st, P. J. Harvey; 2nd, A. G. Walker; 3rd, L. L. Moore.

Heifer, 2 yrs old—1st, T. Knowles; 2nd, W. E. Inkin; 3rd, G. Walker.

Heifer, 1 yr old—1st, Earl Moore; 2nd, A. G. Walker.

Heifer or Steer Calf, hand-raised—1st, A. G. Walker; 2nd, W. A. Burton.

Heifer or Steer Calf, raised on cow—1st, W. A. Burton; 2nd, H. N. Lyster.

(Special H. W. Love) Heifer or Steer Calf, hand-raised—1st, A. G. Walker.

Fat Cattle
Steer, 2 yrs old—1st, A. G. Walker.

Fat Cow or Heifer—1st, A. G. Moore; 2nd, P. J. Harvey; 3rd, H. N. Lyster.

Fat Steer or Heifer, 1 yr old—1st, Earl Moore; 2nd, A. G. Walker.

Holsteins
Bull Calf—1st, W. A. Burton.

Cow, 3 yrs old and over—1st, W. A. Burton.

Heifer Calf—1st, W. A. Burton.

Ayrshires
Bull, 3 yrs old and over—1st, W. T. Barber.

Grade Dairy Cattle
Cow, 2 yrs old and over—1st, A. G. Walker; 2nd, W. T. Barber; 3rd, J. G. Clark.

Heifer, 2 yrs old—1st, D. Glasgow; 2nd, L. L. Moore.

Heifer, 1 yr old—1st, J. J. Newberry; 2nd, D. Glasgow.

Heifer Calf—1st, J. J. Newberry.
(Special P. J. Hardy) Best Grade Dairy Cow—1st, A. G. Walker.

Children's Work
Best paid fed Calf, Grade Beef Senior—1st, W. A. Burton.

Best paid fed Calf, Grade Dairy Senior—1st, J. J. Newberry.

Best paid fed Calf, Grade Dairy Junior—1st, D. Glasgow; 2nd, J. J. Newberry.

(Special J. Marshall) Best paid fed Calf, Purchured Grade Beef—1st, W. A. Burton.

SHEEP
Registered Purchured Short Wool Ram (aged)—1st, R. G. Williamson.

Ewe (aged)—1st, R. G. Williamson.

Ram Lamb—1st, R. G. Williamson.

Ewe Lamb—1st, R. G. Williamson.

Grade
Aged Ewe—1st, R. G. Williamson.

Ewe Lamb—1st, R. G. Williamson.

Stock-Judging
Boys over 18—1st, W. W. Wold.

Judging Weight of Cattle—1st, J. G. Clark.

SWINE
Yorkshires
Boar under 1 year—1st, L. L. Moore.

Sow, 1 year—1st, Earl Moore.

Sow, under 1 year—1st, L. L. Moore.

Best Pigs
Boar, 1 year old—1st, M. T. Knudson.

Boar under 1 year—1st, M. T. Knudson; 2nd, Geo. Theron.

Sow, 1 year—1st, M. T. Knudson.

Sow, under 1 year—1st, M. T. Knudson; 2nd, Geo. Theron.

Duroc Jerseys
Sow, 1 year old—1st, R. G. Williamson.

Poland Chinas
Boar, under 1 year—1st, R. G. Williamson.

Sow, 1 year—1st, R. G. Williamson.

Sow, under 1 year—1st, R. G. Williamson.

Grade
Sow, under 1 year—1st, R. G. Williamson.

POULTRY
Barred Plymouth Rocks
Cock—1st, W. G. Gunn; 2nd, M. T. Knudson.

Hen—1st, D. Glasgow; 2nd, M. T. Knudson.

Pair of Chicks—1st, W. G. Gunn; 2nd, M. T. Knudson.

Buff Orpingtons
Pair of Chicks—1st, W. G. Gunn; 2nd, W. G. Gunn.

Any other variety—1st, R. G. Williamson.

Rhode Island Reds
Cock—1st, R. G. Williamson.

Hen—1st, R. G. Williamson.

Pair of Chicks—1st, R. G. Williamson.

White Leghorns
Cock—1st, W. H. Kint.

White Wyandottes
Hen—1st, E. R. Malinson; 2nd, W. G. Gunn.

Pair of Chicks—1st, W. G. Gunn; 2nd, W. B. Steele.

Pen—1st, W. G. Gunn.

(Continued on Back Page)



The Short Work Day

Many things which are fine in theory, and in support of which seemingly incontrovertible arguments can be advanced, do not come up to expectations nor prove a success when the acid test of actual experience is applied. All right in theory, they are failures in practice.

Since the war, and in the topsy-turvy period which has been one of the aftermaths of the great struggle, quite a number of ideas over which people theorized have been given a trial. Russia has gone the limit in socialistic experiments, confiscating property, placing a ban on capital, and generally attempting to run the country on plans never before attempted, but which had for years been lauded and advocated by certain theorists. The world knows the result—Russia ruined, an outlaw among the nations, her people starving by the hundreds of thousands, her lands untitled to a great extent, and her great industries idle and useless.

In other countries, including Great Britain, United States, Canada and Germany, the experiment of greatly reducing the daily number of hours of work is being tried out with, as yet, no appreciable results of a beneficial character resulting to the workers, while the effect on industry and commerce generally, and on the living costs of all people has been disastrous.

Germany probably reveals the best example of the results of this experiment. Under the old autocratic form of monarchial Government, the workers of Germany had to work long hours. Following the revolution and the abdication of the Kaiser, a Workers' Government came into power. Hours of labor were greatly reduced, the old nine and ten-hour days being replaced by an enforced eight-hour day for all occupations, and to seven and six hours for certain arduous occupations. The experiment has not been a success, and, although Germany still has a Workers' Government, it is now proposed to add one or two hours to the workday. This policy is not one being forced on the workers; it is the labor leaders themselves who see the necessity for the longer workday.

The theory back of the much shortened workday is that the free time thus provided for the worker is to go into the family life, recreation, study, in short, to enable the workman and his family to cultivate qualities valuable to the family, society and the coming generation, to improve health and generally enable the worker to devote more attention to his home and self-improvement. Germany, however, is learning by experience that shortening of the workday below a certain figure develops into a problem of disposition of the free time.

It is pointed out by a writer in The Saturday Evening Post that when a twelve-hour workday is shortened to ten hours, the disposition of the two hours does not constitute a problem, but when this free time is extended from two hours to four or even six hours a day a civic and economic problem arises. It has been found that this free time is devoted to a marked extent to one form or another of waste. The waste, it is pointed out, is often economic, in that the free time is devoted to trifling tasks that prevent the family income for necessities. In a word, the fact that the free time has, with many, not been devoted to social, cultural or economic ends, nor even to recreation, but has been worse than wasted, resulting not in an improvement of the condition and health of the worker, but in all round loss to him and his family.

German labor leaders are awakening to the fact that their old theory that with a shorter workday, the output per hour would be increased is not working out in actual practice; that the physical condition and morale of the worker has not improved; and that the only way to increase production and thereby enable Germany to pay her debts and rehabilitate her industries, is to increase the workday. They realize that the present salvation and future hope of Germany depend upon increased production, and that this can only be achieved by longer hours of labor.

Germany does not stand alone in the need for increased production. The whole world suffers from the same need, and particularly industrially developed nations like Great Britain, the United States and Canada. If the shorter workday had resulted in the physical and intellectual improvement of the worker and his family, then the gain would have offset the loss in production, but when there is no gain in that direction, but only loss to add to loss, it is becoming increasingly evident that the extreme short workday is a mistake economically, both for the nation and the individual.

No Family Quarrels

Great Britain needs Canada, as Canada needs Great Britain, and in their hearts the people of both countries know it. Only by standing and pulling together can the various members of the Commonwealth of British nations fulfil their great destiny of helping, as no other band of nations can, to bring about the unity and peace of the world—London Times.

Poison in Mushroom Cap

Animals usually know what is good for them and squirrels will consume the stalks of poisonous mushrooms without any apparent ill-effects. The cap of the plant is left. This suggests that the poison may be contained in the rejected portion, the escape of the feeding squirrels not being due to any special immunity. But the subject requires careful investigation.

French Deserter Was Foolhardy

Arrested on Swiss Frontier After Defying Police for Years

A wealthy Frenchman, F. Bertrand, described as a deserter, has been arrested at Geneva at a moment when he had practically one foot on either side of the Swiss and French frontier line. The cafe in which he was arrested, in the village of Saint Julien on the international boundary. Part of the building is in Switzerland and part in France. Early in the war Bertrand settled in Geneva where, his accusers aver, he made a large fortune trading with Germany. He bought a villa and several automobiles, and led a life of pleasure. He said he was more French than German, and took pleasure in speaking against France, particularly in the cafe at Saint Julien where, safe on Swiss territory in one of the drinking rooms, he could be overheard and even seen by the French police in the rooms on the French side.

There the French listened to his annoying talk but, unable to catch him on the French side, they could not arrest him. Bertrand boasted that—when there was no police about—he would enter France and return without a passport.

Bertrand, after dining well, crossed the border by going from the room on the Swiss side to greet some friends. At the instant he passed the line into France he was pounced upon by two French gendarmes. He put up a fight, but was quickly subdued, handcuffed and carried away.

Strained Muscles, Sprains, Can Be Treated Quickly

In minor sprains, the muscle is strained a little and all that is needed is a vigorous rubbing with Nerviline. "Nerviline" draws the extra blood away—and permits the muscle to return to its normal condition. The supremacy Nerviline enjoys is owing to its penetrating power. It strikes deeply and is why it removes deep-seated pains, and fixes up folks that have Rheumatism, Lumbago, Neuritis and Sciatica. There is about five times the pain destroying power in Nerviline than in any other liniment on the market. Sold everywhere, 25c per bottle.

British Firms for Canada

The consulates of Canada, Trade and Commerce Department to attract British branch factories to the Dominion is now being brought to a close. The net results are that representatives of four important British firms are actually in Canada for the purpose of locating sites, while fifteen other companies have the matter under consideration. Of these latter nine or ten are expected to send men to look over the ground in the course of the next year.

GUARD BABY'S HEALTH IN THE SUMMER

The summer months are the most dangerous to children. The complaints of that season, which are cholera infantum, colic, diarrhoea and dysentery, come on in no other season than in the summer. That often a little one is beyond aid before the mother realizes he is ill. The mother must be on her guard to prevent these troubles, or if they do come on suddenly to banish them. No other medicine is of such aid to mothers during hot weather as is Baby's Own Tablets. They regulate the stomach and bowels and are absolutely safe. Sold by all druggists, dealers or by mail at 25 cents a box from The Dr. Williams Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

Speed of Fingers Differs

Right Hand Quicker and More Accurate Than Left

The fingers of your right hand are quicker and more accurate than your left, says the Popular Science Monthly.

The ring finger on your left hand shows a burst of speed whenever it can work with the forefingers of your right hand; and it slows down noticeably when it must team with the middle finger of your left hand.

Two fingers working together are faster than one going it alone. And a combination of two fingers on opposite hands is faster than two fingers on the same hand.

Practice, while it increases the speed of all fingers, tends to increase the rate of the slow ones more than the fast ones, thus overcoming the handicap of that one that lags naturally.

Figures on the birth-rate in sixteen of the French Departments for the first quarter of the year show that the deaths exceed the births.

Mlle. Jeanne Lamar, Franco's champion boxer, stopped her male opponent in a three-round bout held in Reading, Pa., recently.

Minard's Liniment for sale everywhere.

W. N. U. 1438

Suffered So Her Hair Turned Gray

Husband of Winnipeg Woman Tells About Her Terrible Experience

"I never would have believed any medicine could bring about such a change as Tanlac has done in my wife," said Harry Gray, of 128 Bryce St., Winnipeg, Manitoba.

For many years she suffered from stomach trouble and bilious attacks which, of late, were so violent that she had to go to bed for two or three days at a time. She got to be very thin and as weak as a child. She had such terrible headaches and suffered so dreadfully that though still a young woman, her hair turned gray. "But the way Tanlac helped her is remarkable. She has gained fifteen pounds and is the picture of health. Tanlac is the finest medicine in the world."

Tanlac is sold by all good druggists.

Activity in Building

Recent Returns Indicate Heavy Increase Over Last Year

Building operations in Canada are showing large expansion this year, according to the reports received from fifty-six cities by the Federal Labor Department. The returns for the month of May just published, indicate an increase of 26.2 per cent. over April and 32.4 per cent. over May of last year. The value of building authorized in these fifty-six cities during May was \$17,555,236, compared with \$14,822,170 for April and \$13,402,165 for May, 1921. The volume of building contemplated in all provinces except New Brunswick, Manitoba, and British Columbia showed considerable gains during May. Quebec province reported an increase of 51.3 per cent., from \$2,615,710 for April to \$3,963,593 for May; while Saskatchewan topped the list in percentage gains by registering an increase of 316 per cent., from \$68,955 for April to \$1,251,431 for May. Of the larger centres, Montreal and Toronto registered increases in the value of permits issued as compared with both April, 1922, and May, 1921. Winnipeg and Vancouver showed declines from April, but gains over May of last year. Brandon, Moose Jaw, Regina, Saskatoon, Calgary and Edmonton reported considerable expansion over April and over May of last year.

Killed By Blood Poison

Used an old razor for paring his corns. Foolish because 25c buys a bottle of Putnam's Painful Corns Extractor which for fifty years has been removing corns and warts without pain. No failure if you use "Putnam's." Refuse a substitute, 25c everywhere.

To "Manufacture" Eggs

London's newest industry will be Sterilized Egg, Limited, a company which has just been granted a provincial charter for \$100,000. It is headed by Dr. A. Roy Routledge and has secured the Canadian rights for manufacture or equipment which it is claimed will keep eggs fresh for two years.

The Wretch!

Conductor—"Pardon me, madam, but your girl seems more than twelve."

Her Mother—"Conductor? Would you take me to be the mother of a girl that age?"

Conductor—"Lady don't tell me you're her grandmother!"

"When you are hungry, keep still," says a doctor; "movement will only make your hunger grow."

Britain's Military Strength

Reduction to Ninety Thousand Being Condemned by Press

The proposal that Britain's army shall be reduced to a strength of ninety thousand of all ranks which is to be made when the mixed commission of the League of Nations presents its report to the Council of the League, in the near future, is being generally condemned by the British press, which thinks that the worldwide military commitments of Britain makes it necessary for her to have an army at least as large as that of pre-war days.

The army is already below what some conservative critics regard as the minimum, but the agreement is warmly supported by Lord Escher, who is the author largely responsible for the scheme. The Sunday Express had a long and somewhat bitter article denouncing Lord Escher as an ass, but it is not his fault, and it demands that he show his authority for juggling with the military strength of Britain.

DISTRESS IN THE THROAT CAUSED GREAT ANXIETY

Not an uncommon experience, was that of Mrs. H. S. Wilnot, of Shulee, N.S.: "Many remedies failed, still splendid results were found in 'Cattarrhazone.' I have been a most miserable sufferer from bronchitis, colds and catarrh. On damp days I would hawk and suffer great distress in my throat. I used all kinds of medicines but didn't get permanent relief till I used Cattarrhazone. It strengthened my throat, stopped my cough, and made me well. Try Cattarrhazone yourself—see what wonders it works on a bad throat, or colds, catarrh, bronchitis. Different from the old way because you breathe Cattarrhazone. Get the dollar outfit which includes the inhaler and last two months. Small size 50c. Dealers, The Cattarrhazone Co., Montreal."

Buried Culture of the Past

Discover a Shrine Antedating the Cliff Dwellings

Discovery of a shrine and other unique ceremonial objects used in the mysterious rites of a people believed to be older than the ancient cliff dwellers has been made by Dr. J. Walter Fawkes, chief of the bureau of American ethnology, in excavations near Far View House in the Mesa Verde National Park, Colorado, according to information received by the Smithsonian Institute at Washington. These finds are the result of the field work just begun and are expected to be followed by others which may throw more light and add much to the knowledge of the culture which is buried in the past.

The most striking result of the digging is a shrine on a raised dais on the floor of a large ceremonial chamber. On the shrine idols, fetiches, prayer sticks, platter with corn, tobacco, etc., were found as well as twelve well preserved clay pipes unlike anything ever before found in these ruins. Two vases, one representing a duck, are also among the exceptional archaeological collections made. In a room barely five feet long beautifully decorated pottery radically different in ornamentation from that of the cliff dwellers was found, and the indications are that this ruin belongs to an epoch older than that of the cliff dwellers.

Minard's Liniment Relieves Neuralgia

A Sure Sign

Editor—Do you know how to run a newspaper?

Applicant—No, sir.

Editor—Well, I'll give you a trial. I guess you've had experience.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children In Use For Over 30 Years

Always bears the Signature of Dr. H. H. Watson



England Has Funeral Tax

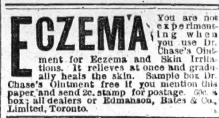
Merely Revival of Old Law Modified in 1750

Among the new taxes with which England is burdened there is one on funerals.

This is, however, merely the revival of a tax that existed as early as in 1695. At that time every burial involved a fee to the state of \$2.

In 1750 this law was modified and the tax was based on the profession of the deceased.

To bury a workman \$1 had to be paid. The tariff exacted \$5 for a "gentleman" or his wife, \$25 for a doctor of law, \$150 for a duke and \$250 for a bishop—New York Tribune.



Dominion Express Money Orders are on sale in five thousand offices throughout Canada.

BELTING FOR SALE

New and used belting of every description shipped subject to approval. Fully new Rubber Belting, high grade quality, at 40c per ft. All others at lowest prices in Canada.—York Belting Co., 115 York St., Toronto, Ont.



ASPRIN

UNLESS you see the name "Bayer" on tablets, you are not getting Aspirin at all



Genuine

Accept only an "unbroken package" of "Bayer Tablets of Aspirin," which contains directions and dose worked out by physicians during 22 years and proved safe by millions for

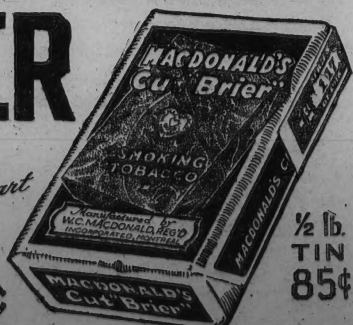
Colds Headache Rheumatism
Toothache Neuralgia Neuritis
Earache Lumbago Pain, Pain

Handy "Bayer" boxes of 12 tablets—Also bottles of 24 and 100—Druggists. Aspirin is the trade name registered in Canada of Bayer Manufacturing of Monocarbonyl-acetylsalicylic acid. While it is well known that Aspirin means Bayer, manufacturers to be sure must adhere to the name, the Bayer Cross, and the signature with their general trade mark, the "Bayer Cross."

MACDONALD'S Brier

The Tobacco with a heart

PACKAGES 15¢



Employing Good Methods In Poultry Raising Produces Greater Returns

Eleven thousand five hundred and seventy-nine birds are being trapped in Canada this year on poultry breeders' own plants. These birds are striving to lay at least one hundred and fifty (150) eggs each—and it is possible two hundred and twenty-five (225) eggs or more—in fifty-two (52) consecutive weeks, and so win for their owners Record of Performance Certificates covering in detail their performance for this year.

These 11,579 birds represent only a very small proportion of the total number of hens in Canada but they are the best birds chosen from the flocks of those engaged in pedigree breeding and it is from such stock that our laying strains must come. Canada has some 34,340,474 head of poultry and from these our production is approximately 206,000,000 eggs. The majority of these birds are just "bred," and by this we mean the mere setting of so many eggs each year with no knowledge or desire for knowledge of the parent stock and only a very vague idea of the flock average. It really amounts to the setting of a certain number of chicks to replace a certain number of birds marketed each year. Such is the breeding or lack of breeding of the majority of the thirty-four million odd hens in Canada.

The breeding of the birds entered in the Record of Performance is very different and it is their story we wish to tell. In the laying season 1920-21 there were 7,511 birds entered in Record of Performance and we find these entered by poultry specialists, farmer producers, public institutions, and those who might be termed hobbyists. It is well to look in detail into the results obtained by these breeders because it is to them we must look for our pedigree breeding. Perhaps it might be well to describe each of these four classes. Under the heading poultry specialists is included those men who are in the business commercially. The farmer producers are those who make farming their chief occupation and keep poultry as a sideline. The hobbyists are of very varied classes, but these people find something both profitable and interesting in poultry keeping. Under public institutions are included agricultural colleges and schools, experiment stations, public homes, etc.

The following table shows the number of breeders in each of these classes, the birds they entered, the number they withdrew, the number that died, the number that qualified for certificates and the production of the birds qualifying.

	No. Birds	With- drawn	Qual. Prod.	Qual. Adv.
Poultry Specialists 20	2,798	1,293	163	908
Farmer Producers 12	453	148	65	101
Hobbyists 27	835	231	112	275
Public Institutions 7	2,453	871	290	658
Totals 66	6,539	2,543	630	1,942

It will be seen from the above table that of the 6,539 birds entered completing their record year (922 birds of the original entry of 7,511 were withdrawn), 2,229 qualified, or 35.6 per cent. In following this further we find that the poultry specialists had 36.9 per cent. quality; the farmers 24 per cent., the hobbyists 35.5 per cent., and the public institutions 31.1 per cent. In connection with these figures it is possibly fairer to consider those withdrawn and in this connection we find poultry specialists withdrew 46.2 per cent., the farmers 32.6 per cent., the hobbyists 27.6 per cent., and the public institutions 35.5 per cent. Thus we find that the hobbyists withdrew fewer birds and had a larger percentage of the original entry quality. Further in work we find the average production of the qualified birds we find that those

birds qualifying for certificates averaged as follows: Poultry specialists 184.3, farmers 175.3, hobbyists 184.5, and public institutions 181 eggs, and for those birds qualifying for advanced certificates the averages were as follows, poultry specialists 239.1, farmers 235.5, hobbyists 243.5, public institutions 241.1 eggs. These figures represent the entries from all over Canada.

The question is asked who are these hobbyists and why should they average production and their percentage of birds qualifying be higher than the other classes? Included in the twenty-seven hobbyists, whose figures have been considered in the first table we find a medical doctor, a dentist, a banker, a clergyman, a member of parliament, an advertising agent, a university professor, a civil servant, a spinster, a gentleman of leisure, etc. These people have in some cases the means, which enable them to enjoy a hobby, and in others the time necessary to follow the hobby and make it a further source of income. In any case, however, these people have a natural love for the hen and a vision full of productive possibilities. They are all pedigree breeders, which is the essential point, and in large measure it is to such breeders that we must look for our pedigree poultry. They keep poultry in the majority of instances in much smaller numbers than it is possible for those included in any of the other three classes, but numbers do not necessarily count in this important work. The crying demand at the present time in connection with our poultry industry is for economic production that can only be secured through the wider distribution of heavy laying strains of pure-bred poultry and the more breeders we have with small flocks taking up this pedigree work the greater the extent of country covered and the greater the influence upon the balance of our poultry keepers.

The poultry specialist is to be encouraged but he will look after himself as the business is his living. The farmer producer must be encouraged to increase his flock, and to change from the usual haphazard method of breeding mongrels to the breeding of pure-bred stock from good laying strains. The farmers have not the necessary time to do the pedigree work but if the necessary educational work is done and the pedigree stock is available he will soon see the wisdom of taking advantage of the breeding work that has already been done. Our public institutions are doing a very

	R.O.P.	R.O.P.	Qual.	Adv.
Died	163	908	167,398	126
Qual.	65	101	17,691	8
Prod.	112	275	50,740	47
Adv.	290	658	119,107	106
Totals	630	1,942	364,936	287

necessary and useful work along poultry breeding lines and this work serves the additional purpose of interesting students—other than those actually following poultry courses—in the possibilities and importance of the industry.

What we seem to need then is more poultry hobbyists who can be interested in pedigree breeding work. We believe that they have real place in our poultry life in Canada and that their work will be of real and lasting benefit to the industry. The medical doctor will find problems of disease and digestion that will interest him apart from the actual breeding; the dentist will not find teeth to care for but will find use for the practice of the cleanliness he advocates; the banker will be better able to judge as to the soundness of the business offered him by poultrymen and our co-operative poultry marketing associations; the clergyman will be given credit for the truthfulness of his records and will be a powerful factor in poultry work in his community; the member of parliament will be able to do a little towards seeing that in the rush of national business the poultry industry is not neglected; the advertising agent will receive new inspiration with every cackle of the hen and crow of the cock; the university professor will forget the lecture room and appreciate the contact with nature through the handling of his poultry; the civil servant will find in poultry keeping the means of augmenting his income; the spinster something that will provide an outlet for pent-up love and energy; and the gentleman of leisure an occupation, which every able-bodied man should have.

Of 243,135 horses and mules with the American forces during the war, 68,682 perished.

Outdoor Swimming

The Beneficial Effects of Bathing and Sunlight

"Baths of water are good, baths of air are better, baths of light are best," goes a French saying, but the fact is that the best of all bathing is outdoor swimming, where all three health-giving factors—water, air and light—are combined. Added to these, of course, is exercise, the pleasant, health-giving exercise of swimming.

Dr. C. W. Saleeby, one of the most famous of British physicians, says: "There is clear proof that, whether for the well or the ill, no indoor bathing establishments, however elaborate, nor any artificial light baths, however expensive, have the same value for the human body as its natural environment out of doors."

There are at least two "diseases of darkness"—tuberculosis and rickets. Occasional exposure of the body to sunlight and fresh air is the best preventive of tuberculosis; in fact, the experience of the Qu'Appelle Sanatorium demonstrates beyond doubt that sun baths actually cure stubborn cases of the disease, already advanced to a virulent stage.

Outdoor bathing, especially for children and young people, during the summer months, is encouraged to the fullest possible extent, not only for the purpose of giving the youngsters a good time, but as an effective preventive of the great white plague. Taking into consideration the economic loss caused by such a disease as tuberculosis, the investment in outdoor swimming pools is justified ten times over.

While rickets is a disease of fairly rare occurrence in Western Canada, compared to the darkened slum districts of European cities, it is interesting to note that occasional exposure to sunlight is an effective preventive of this disease also. Experiments with the young of wild animals confined in menageries show that in the presence of light, even lack of exercise will not produce experimental rickets.

It is clearly recognized, of course, that sudden and prolonged exposure to bright sunlight will produce painful and dangerous effects, but the acquisition of a good coat of tan during the summer is about the best investment in health insurance that anyone can make.—Regina Post.

A Wet Moon

A Halo Or Ring Around Luna Denotes Wet Weather

The halo which is sometimes seen around the moon, even when the rest of the sky is comparatively clear is an almost infallible sign of wet weather. This halo or ring does not actually appear around the moon itself. In fact, it is many thousands of miles away from it, in our atmosphere, and is caused by the light of the moon shining through a certain amount of moisture, which bends the rays in such a way as to form a circle of varying proportions. The greater the amount of moisture present the smaller the circle appears. The approximate time of arrival of the expected rain may be gauged from the diameter of the halo.

No Doubt About the Gun
Martin:—If you refuse to marry me I'll blow you to bits.
Mabel:—Why, that's impossible.
Martin:—Perhaps you think that I haven't a pistol?
Mabel:—Oh, no doubt, you have a pistol.



THE REAL MAKERS OF CANADA

WESTERN EDITORS



Ernest G. Pickup, Editor and Proprietor of The Chronicle, Shellbrook, Sask.

New Pedestrian Rule

Is Causing Trouble
Order to Walk on Left Causes Confusion in London

Considerable confusion has followed in some of the London boroughs as a result of the new rule of the pavement requiring pedestrians to "walk on the left." The House of Lords appealed to the Government to do something to remedy the existing state of affairs in these boroughs and other places.

The London County Council supports the rule of having pedestrians walk on the left as a safety measure, but the City of London Corporation is quite independent in the matter and refuses to countenance the injunction, preferring that the citizens maintain the ancient rule of walking on the right.

The Ministry of Transport has been appealed to but it doubts if it possesses the power to interfere with out legislation.

In the meantime Londoners walk where they will or can, bumping one another and uttering maledictions on unknown individuals.

Transit of Venus

First Observation Made 153 Years Ago in Philadelphia

The first observation of the transit of Venus by American astronomers was made 153 years ago from a temporary observatory fitted up in the State House yard in Philadelphia. This successful observation, which practically marked the beginning of scientific astronomy in the New World, was in charge of the American Philosophical Society, an organization founded by Benjamin Franklin in 1743, and the parent body of the hundreds of scientific associations in the United States and Canada.

The transit of Venus over the sun's disk was first observed by Horrocks in England in 1639. In recent years American astronomers have engaged in elaborate observations, notably of the transit of Venus in 1882, when the American photographic methods were used with great success.

The Important Thing
Tenderloin steak is only seven cents a pound in Argentina, which merely goes to prove that it isn't the cost of living that is important, but the cost of living where you want to live.

Tells How To Produce A Reasonable Crop From Stubble Land

One of the biggest problems confronting the grain growing farmers in the dry-farming sections of the prairie provinces is how to handle stubble land so that it will produce a reasonable crop in the succeeding year. Fall ploughing has fallen into disrepute in many districts and the farmers will not plough land in the fall unless the soil is quite moist. It has been found impossible to spring plough all stubble land, consequently "stubble-in" has been extensively practised. There has been a remarkable spreading of weeds and to such an extent that farmers are now seriously considering methods of fall treatment so as to do away, to some extent, with "stubble-in."

In fall treatment of stubble land the farmer has two options, he may either plough the land or he may surface work it with the disc or cultivator. Fall ploughing has several advantages over fall cultivating; the stubble is buried, the weed plants destroyed, and in addition the seed bed can be made ready for the crop the following year. On the other hand the cost of cultivating is usually less and there are numerous weed seeds in the surface soil timely and proper cultivating may mean that many of the weed seeds will germinate and be destroyed by the fall frosts, whereas if they are buried to a depth of several inches they may not grow until ploughed up again some succeeding season.

Where weeds are not a factor it will often be found advisable to leave the surface cultivation of stubble land until spring, providing the soil works up readily when moist and the farmer has sufficient time and force to handle the work in the spring. The experiments on the chocolate clay soil at Scott go to show that where the stubble is destroyed in the fall either by burning, discing or ploughing, the crop yields are decreased the following year as compared with where the treatment is given in the spring, but, as has been previously pointed out,

the amount of work possible in the spring is limited. Some rather remarkable results have been secured on the Scott Experimental Station from discing or burning stubble in the fall immediately before ploughing. These experiments have been under way for several years and with extremely few exceptions greatly increased yields have been obtained every year from this additional treatment. For instance, yields of wheat and barley on fall ploughed land have been increased on an average about three bushels per acre and oats six bushels by discing the stubble immediately before ploughing. Burning the stubble before ploughing in the autumn has resulted in increased yields of three bushels of wheat, seven bushels of barley and ten bushels of oats over where the stubble was turned down in the ordinary way. The land on which this experiment was carried out is a chocolate clay soil and comparatively free from weeds, consequently the increase in yield can only be attributed to a firmer seed bed that did not dry out too rapidly.

It is generally recognized that the earlier that ploughing is done the more likelihood of securing a good crop the following year. In the more humid sections the practice has been to plough as deeply as possible. This has been followed by a number of farmers in the drier districts but they have found that when they turned over the dry soil to a good depth in the fall the soil did not pack down well and as a result poor yields were obtained. The general practice on the fields on the station during recent years has been to plough as shallow as possible in the fall just barely sufficient to bury the stubble so that it did not give trouble. The land is then worked down as rapidly as possible into seed bed condition immediately after ploughing.—M. J. Tinline, Superintendent, Dominion Experimental Station, Scott, Sask.

Naval Disaster Reproduced

Miniature of Sinking of H.M.C. Audacious on View in London

The official Admiralty announcement of the sinking of H.M.S. Audacious off the North Irish coast after striking a mine in October, 1914, was, it will be recalled, not published until four years later.

A firm of marine engineers is offering to the public the opportunity of viewing in miniature exactly what happened to the great ship.

This offer is enhanced by the imminent publication of that volume of the German official naval history of the war, which deals with the catas-

trophy. Every day interested visitors watch the final plunge of a model of the Audacious in a tank.

Holes have been bored in the exact spot where the mine exploded. It is an awe-inspiring scene, even though on a pigmy scale. At first the water pours in with little visible result. Slowly, however, the stricken vessel lists to port.

Water creeps to the level of the deck, hangs poised above it for a second before flooding over the stern, climbs round the hatch, and reaches higher and higher until the guns are awash.

Meantime, the bows rise out of the water with a list to port. You wonder if Audacious will ever sink.

Suddenly you catch your breath, as, lurching heavily to port, the bows point vertically upwards and the stern plunges down. A few bubbles and the surface is untroubled as before, but Audacious is gone.

Simultaneously with the sinking there is a demonstration of a novel scheme for saving stricken ships.

This, in brief, is to pump water into the opposite end where the damage has been caused. This is how the Germans saved the Seydlitz.

Printing by Wireless

Newspapers Printed the Same Moment All Over the World

A device for printing by wireless, by means of which, the inventor claims, newspapers may be printed at the same moment all over the world without making use of the post or telegraph, has been invented by a penniless engineer.

He is a Hungarian, named Szabo, and his process is called a simple one. The "copy" to be printed is set up in columns in the sending apparatus, and the wireless waves convey a similar impression to the receiver. The impression can also be sent by electricity along ordinary telegraph wires. The inventor gave a lecture to a party of students in the workhouse where he is living—for he is entirely without means.

Population and Food

Capacity of Food Producer Continues to Multiply

Every one who has seen a "thresher" assumes that the population of the world doubles every so often—say, fifty years—and then proceeds to calculate that in the year 1922 there won't be standing room.

The latest of these is Herbert Magnus of Cambridge, Mass., who thinks we would all have starved to death long ago if it had not been for war and pestilence. The first enunciator of the theory was Rev. Thomas Malthus, after whom it was named the Malthusian theory. Yet, while the population of the world have doubled in the past hundred years, the capacity of the food producer has been multiplied twenty or thirty times. A smaller proportion of people are engaged in food production than ever before. And after all the land is under cultivation, we can start farming the sea. Acre for acre, the ocean will produce three times as much food as the land.

Of course, the world cannot progress unless conditions make for the multiplication of intelligent people. Only intelligent people can solve the problems which arise from density of population and intensive agriculture.—Regina Post.

REMARKABLE LETTER

Canadian Woman Recommends Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound

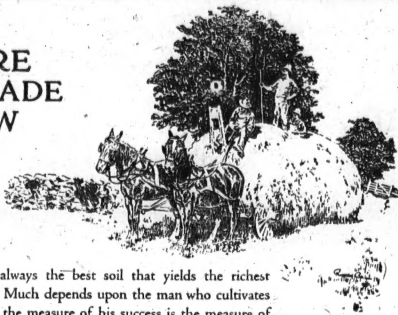
Winnipeg, Manitoba.—"I can not speak too highly of what Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound has done for me. I was a nervous wreck and I just had to force myself to do my work. Life was a misery and work was a burden. Even the sound of my own children playing made me feel as if I must scream if they did not get away from me. I could not even speak right to my husband. The doctor said that he could do nothing for me owing to my condition, but told me to expect another miscarriage. My husband's grandmother advised me to take Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. I started it right away and everyone noticed what a different woman I was in a short time. I went and engaged my doctor and he did not know me, I was so well. I was able to do my work once more and it was a pleasure, not a burden. Now I have a fine bouncing baby to use the doctor's own words. I am able to nurse her and enjoy doing my work. I can not help recommending such a medicine, and anyone seeing me now is sure to look at me and say, 'What has done for me it can do for anyone in the same condition. I am only too glad for you to use my testimonial.'—Mrs. Emily Davis, 721 McGee St., Winnipeg, Manitoba.

Proven Value
When you take PE-RUNA for Indigestion, Stomach, Nervousness, or a general run-down condition of the system, you are doing what thousands of others have done before you.

PE-RUNA
This century old remedy has won an honored place in homes throughout the length and breadth of the New World. It is an American product as the final tests and food tests have proved its value. Its prompt use has been proven to be a remedy for indigestion, nervousness, and a general run-down condition of the system. It is the only reliable remedy for everyday use. Sold everywhere, but beware of cheap imitations.

PE-RUNA COMPANY
314 St. Paul St., Montreal

WHERE ONE BLADE GREW



It is not always the best soil that yields the richest harvest. Much depends upon the man who cultivates the soil, and the measure of his success is the measure of his intelligent industry and thrift and ability to make the most of opportunity.

The successful farmer cultivates his money as carefully as he cultivates his land. He gets returns from his crops and he gets returns from his funds. This Bank in any part of the Dominion adds interest to the money saved by industrious farmers. Our nearest Branch is at your service.

BANK OF MONTREAL

Established over 100 years



Irma Branch: A. D. JARDINE, Manager.

Shooting Season Opens Sept. 1st

The open season for the shooting of ducks, geese, plover and snipe commences on the First of September, and no doubt, preparations for this annual event are well in hand with many of our sportsmen. There is no limit to the number of geese of any varieties that one may take, as they are considered wary enough to take care of themselves. The ducks are different and the law allows an individual to shoot as many as thirty each day, and two hundred in a season. Most of the varieties of ducks are becoming less plentiful each season, and the indications at the present time are that this year they will be fewer than formerly. Many reasons are advanced for this scarcity, and the probability is that every one of them have their bearing to a lesser or greater degree on their diminishing numbers.

The alarming increase in the number of crows that spend the summer here is no doubt having its effect on the duck population. During the recent cycle of dry years, the sloughs have nearly all dried up, making it possible to cut the hay where it was too wet before. These marsh lands were the breeding places of most of the ducks, while on the uplands, away from the water, the mallards made their nests. The growth of grass on the prairie has been very scant, and this was cropped short by the stock. For this reason many of the mallard's nests could not be sufficiently covered to conceal them from the keen eyes of the crows. Reports have been received that every duck's nest on certain farms had been robbed, not only once but every attempt that the ducks had made to hide their nests had been in vain. After one or two failures the birds would no doubt give up with the result that very few young have been raised.

Any observer can readily see that the number returning here each year to breed is steadily decreasing and, at the present rate of decrease, it will only be a few years until ducks are as scarce here as they are in the older portions of the continent. No good can come from hiding the fact that hundreds of ducks are allowed to spoil during the warm weather following the open season. This is the result of over zealous hunters taking more than they had use for and the garbage grounds are the richer and the country poorer in wild life.—Camrose Canadian.

Home Wants

Cream of Tartar, Rochelle Salts, Solitz Powders, Citrate of Stagnesia, Headache Remedies—all of the highest purity products. Stock up now.

THOS. J. DERMAN
DRUGGIST

Irma, Alta.

JARROW

Mr. and Mrs. Ivan Archibald have returned to the Valley from Acme, Alta. We understand that Mr. Archibald intends to settle down here as he has already rented a farm.

The Misses Irene and Margery Carter of Prince Rupert, B. C., have been spending a few weeks visiting relatives and friends in the Valley. The young ladies are leaving for England shortly.

We are very sorry to have to report the sad news of the death of Mrs. Earl Moore's mother and sister within a few days of each other. Mrs. Earl Moore was called home by a telegram stating that her mother was ill at her home in Tofield, death occurring shortly after Mrs. Moore's arrival at her bedside. Within a few days the sister took sick and died suddenly. We sympathize with Mrs. Moore in her sad bereavement.

Recent visitors to the Valley have been Mr. Chas. Prater and Mr. E. Keblor, of New York. Mr. Keblor is one of the old-timers in the Valley having homesteaded here many years ago.

Mr. and Mrs. Friedland of Vermilion have been visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Denison.

Mr. and Mrs. Bob Deverick have returned from the Wainwright district. Bob has secured a quarter of land north of the Valley where he intends to farm.

Mr. Chas. Holt has had 50 acres broken up on the quarter he purchased last fall.

No signs of hard times in the Valley if weddings are any barometer of financial affairs as some wisecracks claim. There have been five weddings solemnized in the Valley since Spring. In fact the few young single fellows that are left are beginning to wonder where they rest off at as there are hardly any girls left. There have been rumors of sending to T. Eatons, Winnipeg for samples.

Talking about hard times reminds us that we saw Rube Snyder chasing a Jack-rabbit up the road in a Ford Car he has acquired lately.

Yes, and Viggs Lindberg is having a new house built. Talk about hard times, lets forget it.

Mr. Mann of the Royal Bank is looking quite happy these days. We guess its because the Batt School is going to commence pretty soon.

SELKIRK HOTEL

EDMONTON

Robt. McDonald, Prop

Rates:
Single \$1.50 to \$3. day.
Double \$2.50 to \$4. day.

Right in the heart of the City. All large Retail Stores and Theatres near the SELKIRK.

Car of Twine has arrived

Price 14c per lb. 350 ft.

Famous U.G.G. Brand

United Grain Growers Elev.

PRYCE JONES, Agent

Irma, Alberta

MAY IMPOUND STRAY CATTLE

It is reported that the farmers west and south of Irma intend taking advantage of the new stray animal act and impound all cattle not owned by bonafide land owners. Several hundred head of cattle owned, it is reported, by farmers as far as Sedgewick and Loughheed are ranging along the Grattan Coulee west of Irma. These cattle have broken down the fences and destroyed most or all of the crops belonging to several farmers. The question now is will the cattle sell for enough to pay the damages on the crops destroyed.

WANT ADS.

No. 3 Keystone Well Drill, Tractor mounted, For Sale Cheap. Capable of Drilling to 500 feet, has only drilled a few wells. P. Love, Vauxhall, Alta. 16-22.

F. W. Watkinson the old time cream buyer is now shipping cream to the Wainwright Creamery as well as to the Edmonton City Dairy so is able to give double service and ship either east or west according to the desire of his patrons. 16-20c.

STRAYED from my farm at Jarow One Gelding and One Mare, both 3 years old, black with some white markings and branded (2 over M), on left jaw and — on left neck neck. \$10.00 reward for information leading to recovery of either.—J. M. Moore.

IMPOUNDED—on N.W. 22-45-11, One Bay Stallion, one year old, star in forehead, white hind feet, no brand. One Bay Stallion, 2 years old, star in forehead, white hind feet, branded (3S over quarter circle) on right shoulder.—R. Canby, Poundkeeper, Kinsella. 3t.



MAIL CONTRACT

SEALED TENDERS, addressed to the Postmaster General, will be received at Ottawa until Noon, on Friday, the 29th September, 1922, for the conveyance of His Majesty's Mails, on a proposed contract for four years, Two times per week each way, between Clark Manor P. O. and Irma P. O. from the 1st of January next. Printed notices containing further information as to conditions of proposed Contract may be seen and blank forms of Tender may be obtained at the Post Office of Clark Manor, and Irma, and at the office of the District Supt. of Postal Service, Saskatoon, Sask.

Saskatoon, August 16th, 1922.
JOHN CHAMARD
Acting District Supt.

Dr. S. R. McGregor

Physician and Surgeon

Day and night calls at office back of Drug Store.

ALFRED F. A. COYNE
Consulting Petroleum Engineer
Geological Surveys and Reports
Office Phone Main 6890
Suite 10, 1 Adelaide St. E. Toronto

IRMA L.O.L. No. 2066

Meets on the last Thursday of each month in the Co-op Hall. Visitors always welcome.

F. W. Watkinson, W. M.
F. A. Kellar, R. S.
G. B. Sawyer, F. S.

I. O. O. F. No. 56

Irma Lodge Oddfellows

Meets every Tuesday evening in Co-op Hall. Officers for present term are:

Noble Grand—L. B. Schaffner
Vice Grand—Chas. Wilbraham.
Rec. Sec'y—T. G. Derman.
Fin. Sec'y—W. J. Wyatt.
Treas.—R. J. Tate.

Visiting Oddfellows are always welcome.

H. W. LOVE

REAL ESTATE, INSURANCE,
LOANS

IRMA, - - - ALTA.

MAP OF IRMA OIL FIELD showing locations of wells, elevations, etc., mailed to any address for \$1.00.
McKAY TURNER CO.,
514 Tegler Block, Edmonton.

Dr. H. H. LOCKWOOD DENTIST

Wainwright - - - Alberta

ROYAL BLACK PRECEPTORY NO. 1036

Meets on the second Monday of each month in the Co-op Hall. Visiting Sir Knights always welcome.

J. W. Graydon, W. P.
Dr. S. R. McGregor, Reg.
J. W. Wyatt, Treas.

FIELDHOUSE & HUNTER

BARRISTERS - - SOLICITORS
NOTARIES

Money to Loan.—Fire and Life Insurance Written

Main St. - - - Irma, Alta.

S. R. BOWERMAN AUCTIONEER

for the Province of Alberta, will be pleased to communicate with any person wishing to put on a sale. Have had 8 years experience. Write or phone at my expense.

ADDRESS PHONE NO. 86

Wainwright :-: Alberta

MAIL YOUR PRINTING ORDERS TO

H. G. THUNELL
VIKING, ALBERTA
OR HAND SAME TO
H. W. LOVE, IRMA

IRMA POOL ROOM and BARBER SHOP

SOFT DRINKS TOBACCOS
CIGARS, Etc.

Agent for Snowflake Laundry.

J. A. HEDLEY
PROPRIETOR.

For Cool Drinks -

LUNCHES ON SHORT ORDER
FRUITS, CONFECTIONARY AND CIGARS
ICE CREAM, SUNDAYES AND SODAS
Exclusive agency for
MOR-FREAD CHOCOLATES
Made by W. H. Fread
IRMA

IRMA Ice Cream Parlor

R. KENNETH STEWART, Prop.

Irma Cash Meat Market

Fresh Killed Beef & Pork

BACON

Fresh Smoked every week.

35c pr lb. by the Piece.

Smoked Jowls 20c.

Cooked Meat, Dill Pickles

PIGS BOUGHT ANY DAY.

L. C. HATCH, Prop.

Irma,

Alberta.



THE PROOF OF SOUND LUMBER

—Is in the actual construction of your building. On that basis, merit, and merit alone, tells the tale. Our lumber is sound for almost any construction purpose you may have in mind. A large stock of standard sizes and lengths is at your command. We also cut to order in various woods. Let us figure with you.

We have a large stock of Cedar and Tamarac fence posts at prices that will interest you.

Farmers Mutual Lbr Co

P. J. HARDY
Manager

IRMA,
Alberta

Do not be Alarmed

—over your building troubles. See US. It is our business to untangle them.

Bushel Baskets

—would not hold all the troubles we have solved in the past.

"BETTER Lumber for Home Building"

THE IMPERIAL LUMBER Co., LTD.

"Pioneer Lumber Dealers"

T. H. FLEMING, Manager.

IRMA, - - - ALTA.

To Holders of Five Year 5½ per cent Canada's Victory Bonds

Issued in 1917 and Maturing 1st December, 1922.

CONVERSION PROPOSALS

THE MINISTER OF FINANCE offers to holders of these bonds who desire to continue their investment in Dominion of Canada securities the privilege of exchanging the maturing bonds for new bonds bearing 5½ per cent interest, payable half yearly, of either of the following classes:—

- Five year bonds, dated 1st November, 1922, to mature 1st November, 1927.
- Ten year bonds, dated 1st November, 1922, to mature 1st November, 1932.

While the maturing bonds will carry interest to 1st December, 1922, the new bonds will commence to earn interest from 1st November, 1922, GIVING A BONUS OF A FULL MONTH'S INTEREST TO THOSE AVAILING THEMSELVES OF THE CONVERSION PRIVILEGE.

This offer is made to holders of the maturing bonds and is not open to other investors. The bonds to be issued under this proposal will be substantially of the same character as those which are maturing, except that the exemption from taxation does not apply to the new issue.

Holders of the maturing bonds who wish to avail themselves of this conversion privilege should take their bonds AS EARLY AS POSSIBLE, BUT NOT LATER THAN SEPTEMBER 30th, to a Branch of any Chartered Bank in Canada and receive in exchange an official receipt for the bonds surrendered, containing an undertaking to deliver the corresponding bonds of the new issue.

Holders of maturing fully registered bonds, interest payable by cheque from Ottawa, will receive their December 1st interest cheque as usual. Holders of coupon bonds will detach and retain the last unmaturing coupon before surrendering the bond itself for conversion purposes.

The surrendered bonds will be forwarded by banks to the Minister of Finance at Ottawa, where they will be exchanged for bonds of the new issue, in fully registered, or coupon registered or coupon bearer form carrying interest payable 1st May and 1st November of each year of the duration of the loan, the first interest payment accruing and payable 1st May, 1923. Bonds of the new issue will be sent to the banks for delivery immediately after the receipt of the surrendered bonds.

The bonds of the maturing issue which are not converted under this proposal will be paid off in cash on the 1st December, 1922.

W. S. FIELDING,
Minister of Finance.

Dated at Ottawa, 8th August, 1922.

IS IT A ? OF WHERE TO GO —THAT KEEPS YOU FROM TAKING A HOLIDAY TRIP

Then let us help you to solve it by suggesting
"THE NATIONAL WAY"

Pacific Coast Eastern Canada

CANADIAN NATIONAL offers a diverse route to the Pacific Coast, going rail and steamships, returning all rail, or vice versa, thus giving passengers the advantage of delightful boat trip as well as travelling over entirely different territory in each direction. The Northern Canadian Rockies, traversed by the Canadian National, afford the finest mountain scenery to be found on this Continent, and so vast that it is always new. To make your trip complete a few days should be spent at Jasper Park Lodge.

THERE is nothing that will contribute so much to the enjoyment of your trip or holiday as travelling Canadian National to Port Arthur or Duluth, thence steamers of the Northern Navigation. In connection with this summer trip east, there is the option of returning by a cool air-rail route—a comfort given route and comfort given trains. East by boat, West by rail, or vice versa, or all rail in both directions.

SPECIAL Summer Fares NOW IN EFFECT

Through Daily Transcontinental Service

Fastest Time Short Line Superior Roadbed Excellent Service

THE "CONTINENTAL LIMITED" operates daily in either direction between Montreal and Toronto, Cochrane, Winnipeg and Pacific Coast points, and comprises through All-Steel Compartment-Observation Library Car, Standard and Tourist Sleeping and Dining Cars, Colonist cars and coaches. The "NATIONAL" operates daily between Winnipeg, Port Arthur and Toronto, carrying modern and up-to-date equipment.

There is a WIDE CHOICE OF ROUTING AND STOP-OVER Privileges, Enabling you to COVER NEW GROUND IN BOTH DIRECTIONS

Any agent will assist you with your trip, Route Fares, make Reservations and look after all details.

Canadian National Railways

REAL BEER

Send today for a tin of "MALTONE" (pure extract of Barley Malt) and a package of hops. This will make 6 gallons of STRONG BEER. Complies with Canadian and Provincial Law. THE FINEST BEER OBTAINED TODAY Small Cost—Easy to Make—Healthful, Invigorating, Stimulating. You can make this any strength to suit your own taste. Price Postpaid \$2.25 3 pounds of Malt in each tin. Money back if not satisfied

WE GUARANTEE RESULTS

THE MALTONE STORE

9814 Jasper Ave, Ed'm'ton—Caps, Capping Machines & all Supplies

SILVER LANE

Mrs. R. C. MacFarland was out from Irma for a few days last week visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Riley.

Rev. Lewis, of Hardisty, was calling in this vicinity Tuesday last week. He visited the school and gave a good twenty minute talk to the children.

School re-opened last week after a two months' vacation. There are now twenty pupils in the school as against 12 at the beginning of last term. The trustees are ordering a half dozen new pupils' desks to accommodate the increased attendance and larger pupils.

Violet Bronson, who completed the Grade VIII examinations last June is planning to attend the high school in Hardisty this fall.

The Progress Club has resumed activity after a two months vacation. The club met Thursday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Quittenton and will meet every alternate Thursday as heretofore. The club arranged for a lecture by provincial health nurses to be given soon at the school house.

Mr. and Mrs. Tucker and children, of Irma, and Mr. Ross MacFarland were callers at the C. A. Riley home Thursday evening. Mrs. MacFarland who was visiting here returned to Irma with them.

A bunch of the neighbors gathered Monday and stocked Will Smith's grain for him. Bill had gotten behind with his harvesting due to the illness of his father.

Ray Bronson and family spent the latter part of last week visiting relatives at Dayland.

The Trail Rangers from here lost a hall game to the Irma Trail Rangers Thursday, Fair Day. The score was 10 to 8.

Mrs. J. W. Bronson spent two or three days last week visiting friends in Hardisty. She returned home Saturday.

Violet Bronson has received word that she has passed the grade VIII examination which she took last June.

FARM FOR SALE

The Soldier Settlement Board of Canada offers for sale by Public Tender the farm described below:

S. W. Quarter of 27-46-S-4 with, Four miles from Oriskany, P. O.

Terms of sale are all cash or not less than 10 per cent of the purchase price in cash, balance amortized over a period of 25 years, interest calculated at the rate of 6 per cent per annum. Tenders must be accompanied by an accepted cheque for not less than \$100.00.

The highest or any tender not necessarily accepted.

Tenders will be opened on the 30th of August, 1922.

Tenders should be marked "Sale No. 159," and be addressed to:

District Superintendent, Soldier Settlement Board, Williamson Block, Edmonton, Alberta.

Last Friday night Mr. Alf Larson woke up to find the building in which he was sleeping a mass of flames. How the fire started is a mystery but no fire had been used around the building. Mr. Larson was cutting the grain on the N.E. of 46-9 which is several miles from his home. In order to get an early start in the morning he had been sleeping in the building which was intended for a granary.

Main Street

Mr. W. T. Barber made a business trip to Edmonton, Monday.

Senator Mr. Schaffner of Manitoba are visiting with their brother Mr. L. B. Schaffner.

Mr. J. G. Clark has been busy the last few weeks acting as judge at some of the fall fairs.

Mr. Roy White made a call at Irma Sunday night, returning to Edmonton on No. 2 Monday morning.

The U. F. W. A. will meet at the home of Mrs. Jas. Fenton on Thursday afternoon, September 7th.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Higginson, on Monday, August 21st, a daughter.

Messrs Hatch & Marshall shipped four cars of cattle from Irma Thursday.

Mr. F. Guy, of North Bay, Ontario, is visiting his brother, Mr. R. Guy at his farm north of Irma.

Mr. Drysdale, Highway Commissioner of Alberta was a visitor in Irma last Wednesday.

The Irma Missionary Society held a picnic near Irma last Saturday when most of the members attended and had an enjoyable afternoon.

Mrs. F. W. Higginson received a message from Coullbourne, Ont. that her mother was very ill. She left on last Friday's train to be with her.

Miss Pryce Jones has been visiting her sister at Hayter, Alta., and was taken suddenly ill about two weeks ago. She is able to be around again and expects to be home in a few days.

Miss E. M. Ambler who has been spending the summer in Edmonton with her parents near Irma left last Monday for Victoria.

Mr. F. Boyle who has been spending the summer with his uncle Mr. B. Devenny left on Thursday for his home in Philadelphia.

School Supplies ready! And enough to supply every scholar in town or country with all needed for all kinds of school work—Derman's Drug Store.

Threshing has started in earnest in the Irma district. Practically all the machines are pounding away at the golden grain or have arranged to start the first of next week.

Mr. J. A. Dubard, our new Station Agent appears to be filling the position to satisfaction of the patrons of the railway, especially to the ladies who always want a lot of information.

Ravage cattle are becoming a nuisance to several of the residents of the Municipality of Battle River. Several of the farmers west of Irma have had nearly all of their small crop destroyed by herds of cattle that have been driven in from mother parts.

Irma High School opened last Tuesday with around twenty pupils. This number will probably be doubled as soon as harvesting is finished. Mrs. O. Homer-Jackson is in charge of the school.

Owing to the contract not being passed the new school was not opened Monday morning. Two teachers, Miss Graham and Miss Taylor have arrived to take charge of the school as soon as arrangements can be completed for opening the new building.

A large crowd attended the Memorial service Sunday night when Rev. Mr. Elliott preached a very appropriate sermon. On account of the heavy fall of rain south west of town some of the band boys were unable to get in and the band was unable to play as arranged.

Sale--

De Laval Cream Separator Sale

We are Offering the Balance of our Stock of De Laval Cream Separators at Prices You Can Afford to Pay.

No. 12 now selling at \$85.00

No. 15 now selling at \$100.00

These Machines cannot be replaced at these prices. Buy Now.

G. L. MORROW

HARDWARE, HARNESS, FURNITURE
Irma, Alberta

Oil Lands in Irma District FOR SALE

10,000 Acres of Good Agricultural Lands in Townships 47 and 48 in Ranges 10 and 11, for sale on easy terms.

Lease of Oil Rights included.

One section might be worth more than we are asking for the entire block.

Write for full particulars.

C. F. Stone, Ltd

Box 227 Vermilion, Alberta

THE IRMA OIL HOLDINGS LTD

Are completing arrangements for active development of their leases in the Irma field, we solicit correspondence from parties holding leases in the Irma district.

If you have money to invest in oil leases we can give you inside information on some good locations. Let us know how much you can invest.

For Particulars Apply to:—

Irma Oil Holdings Ltd.

Non-Personal Liability
IRMA, ALTA.

Keep Informed

If you want to make money in the Central Alberta Oil Fields you should read the Irma Times regularly.

If you want to get it regularly there is only one way—that is to subscribe at once.

The Irma Times has kept close in touch with all oil development ever since its first issue six years ago.

CUT ME OUT

and mail me to IRMA TIMES, IRMA, ALBERTA, along with your remittance for

\$2.00 for One Year

\$1.00 for Six Months

and I will bring you once each week the latest news from Alberta's leading oil centre. Do this TODAY. Last you forget. Do it NOW.

Name

Street and No.

City

Province or State

DIET NOT EVERYTHING IN KEEPING HEALTHY

Your table may be loaded with food digestible and wholesome, yet you don't get strong. What's the trouble? The liver is lazy, stomach is overloaded, the bowels are not active. Relief is quickly supplied by Dr. Hamilton's Pills. They make weak, sickly people strong and well because they keep the system clear of impurities. Those who regulate the system with Dr. Hamilton's Pills don't have indigestion or constipated bowels. They feel enlivened all over, because their system is kept in smooth running order. To revitalize and stimulate your whole being, to shake off lethargy and tiredness, nothing compares with Dr. Hamilton's Pills, which certainly bring good looks, good spirits, good health. 25c all dealers, or The C. H. Hamilton Co., Montreal.

MY CANADA

— BY —
ELINOR MARSDEN ELIOT

Published by Special Arrangement
with the Author

(Continued)

XI. Winnipeg,
July 5th, 19—

Mr. Brown called just as I was completing my last entry. And he has been here almost every day since! At first I was a little uneasy, for I was not at all sure that he would know how to act—one never can tell what these unconventional Canadians are going to do. But he is really very good and kind, and his unconventionalism is not of the embarrassing sort. He usually comes laden with magazines and chocolates, and twice he has called with a motor-car and taken Mary and me for a spin around the city.

Next week a party of us are going to visit the Agricultural College, a friend of Mary's who is attending the Normal School will be there. Each teacher is required to take a month's course in Agriculture and Domestic Science before she is granted her certificate. I should prefer to see the college when the regular classes are in session, but even this Teachers' Course will be interesting, I am sure, and I shall at least see the buildings and grounds. Mr. Brown is to be of the party, so the livestock is sure to be properly introduced.

And in ten days I again leave Winnipeg. I am almost excited, and no wonder, for my destination is the Bingham ranch! Is it luck, or fate, or Providence, I wonder?

Sunny, bless her heart, opened the subject. "Mother," she said one day after an unusually long silence, "why can't Miss Elliot come home with us?" "Miss Elliot would like to go so far away from her friends, dear," Mrs. Bingham replied. "Perhaps she and Mary can come out next summer, and we'll have a house-party for them and give them a really good time. It would be too quiet and lonely for her at the ranch now."

Then she turned to me. "I am dreading the winter, myself," she said. "My husband and Sunny and I always take a house in Carbon City for the winter months, but this year my doctor wants me to stay at the ranch and live outside as much as possible. I have not been very well, and he does not think that I shall get enough fresh air and sunshine in the town."

"You should try to find a companion," suggested Mrs. Arnold. "I did think of sending to England for Jack's sister," Mrs. Bingham continued, "but I know she would simply



Strength

Strength of muscle does not indicate strength of nerves. On this account many people who look healthy enough suffer from nervous troubles and cannot understand what is ailing them. Sleeplessness and irritability are among the early symptoms. Indigestion and tired feelings soon follow.

Read this letter from an Ontario man:

Mr. W. L. Gregory, Charles St. E., Ingersoll, Ont., writes: "I had been troubled for quite a while with indigestion. At times there would be a twinging in the nerve of my stomach; and I also found it difficult to get a good night's sleep. I am a moulder, and owing to the nature of my work my system became run-down. I took a treatment of Dr. Chase's Nerve Food, and found great benefit from this medicine. They did me a great deal of good. I have not been bothered at all with indigestion since, and can sleep much better. I have recommended Dr. Chase's Nerve Food to many of my friends, as I think it splendid for anyone run-down and needing a tonic." Dr. Chase's Nerve Food, 50c a box, all dealers, or Edmondson, Bates & Co., Limited, Toronto.

W. N. U. 2432

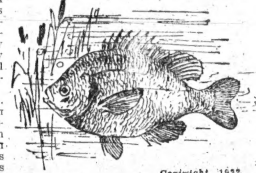


Do You Know a Sunfish When You See It?

THE Sunfish is a member of the Globefish family and Pimble learned this after his wonderful play and rest among the rocks that had been uncovered by the low tide. . . . when he learned all about everything concerning Hermit Crabs. What a good time he had had! He hated the mere thought of leaving the place, and yet he had to, because at last the tide was coming in—which, as you know, it does every twelve hours just as it goes out again after the same lapse of time. So tide coming and Pimble perforce going out, he naturally was on the lookout for new things to learn about. He had watched Hermit Crabs until he really was tired, and that is unusual for any Brownie. He had seen them fight and do nothing (which they are always more than anxious and willing to do), and he had seen them battle about the houses they lived in, had lived in or were waiting to live in. Such fights! He had seen some of them terribly wounded and torn in half, while the victors triumphantly took possession of the empty shells. A real battle had been seen other things, too! And one of them reminded him of once when he had been on Fifth Avenue, in New York City, and when looking in a shop window had beheld a Japanese screen that had been so beautifully painted and landscaped that for a moment he was pained at it he almost thought himself beyond the city limits and far away near the ocean. In any case, he wished himself there, and thought of fields and birds and flowers and waters and fish and reeds.

Can you guess what he saw? He was leaning against some rocks overlooking a patch of water which the sun directly struck, and right there, where he could so distinctly see them, a whole school of Sunfish were lazily basking and swimming in the sun-warmed waters. They went around and around, none of them hurrying and one of them lagging behind the others, and Pimble, who in a spite of being full of mischief is just as full of love of the unusual and beautiful, could hardly breathe, he was far too busy looking! It was almost exactly like the design on the beautiful Japanese screen that he remembered.

When thinking of Sunfish we are very apt to make mistakes. We order Sunfish from the fish dealers when we should say Panfish. A real Sunfish is almost round in shape and has two long and pointed head-like fins toward the end of its body. It gleams and shines with phosphors by night, and for this reason is often called Headfish and Moonfish. It is not very good to eat, and the Panfish that we wrongfully call Sunfish are delicious and much in demand.



Copyright, 1922.

English people drop those pecky stones and do your weighing in up-to-date style!" "That is just how I feel about your Canadian money," I retorted. He smiled as one will smile at a child. "If you just mention your objections to the folks at Ottawa, I'm sure they'd see what they could do for you," he answered. If there is anything that makes me perfectly wild it is to be spoken to in that way! "I suppose you'll not go quite nice stone?" he continued. "No!" I snapped; "if I did I'd begin to starve myself!" "And I'm a little more than eleven," he went on merrily, "so we should strike a pretty fair average." What was the man coming to? I soon found out.

"This park is pretty enough in its way, but it looks pretty small to me after being used to Saskatchewan," he said. "I've got the dinkiest little lake on my place, about a hundred yards from the house, that would make that there toy one look like a cupful of water to a thirsty ox." (To be continued)

Timing Light

Arranging Experiments to Determine the Exact Rate at Which Light Travels

Experiments to determine the velocity of light to a degree of accuracy greater than has ever been attempted are being conducted at the Mount Wilson observatory where Dr. Albert A. Michelson, head of the department of physics, University of Chicago, has taken charge of the experiments in the transmission of light. The study is expected to go further along this line than ever before in the history of science.

The velocity of light as science now calculates, is 186,000 miles per second. Dr. Michelson hopes to reduce the speed to such accurate measurement that he will be able to determine the fraction of time it requires light to travel twenty-three miles from Mount Wilson to Mount Baldy, in the Angeles forest reserve. He plans to establish the measurements by experiments between these two stations.

Constantinople's Pariah Dogs

Turks Sending Them to Barren Islands to Starve

Constantinople's hordes of pariah dogs have by no means been exterminated. Thousands of them, overwired and hungry, roam the streets and constitute a menace to pedestrians. More than 450 persons are now being treated in the Pasteur Institute here for bites from these vicious animals. A new campaign for their suppression has been inaugurated, but the Turks are proverbially humane and sympathetic to all animals and hesitate to put the dogs to death. Many of the beasts are being removed to the numerous barren islands in the Sea of Marmora, where they meet death by starvation.

Importing British Coal British coal is being shipped to American ports, a fact which may somewhat jar those who talk of America's boundless resources without stopping to reflect that natural resources not made available by man's toll are of no benefit to mankind.—New York Herald.

The Governments of Canada and the United States have geographic boards who are responsible for the authentic spellings of place-names.

"DR. FOWLER'S" Saved The Lives Of Four Children

Diarrhoea, dysentery, cholera, infantum and summer complaint are responsible for more deaths, especially among children, during the summer months than any other form of disease. According to statistics, in the City of Toronto alone, in the past five years out of 1,008 deaths of children, from diarrhoea, 757 died during the four summer months. It therefore behooves every mother to look after her children on the first sign of any looseness of the bowels by using Dr. Fowler's Extract of Wild Strawberry, a remedy that has been on the market for the past 77 years, and has been proven to be the best there is.

Harold Sellers, Pennfield, N.B., writes:—"Dr. Fowler's Extract of Wild Strawberry saved the lives of four of my children when all other remedies failed. It stopped the vomiting and terrible diarrhoea, with which they were troubled. I will always recommend it, and now always have a bottle on hand in case of emergency."

Price, 50c a bottle; put up only by The T. Milburn Co., Limited, Toronto, Ont.

Another Thing The benevolent man espied a little tot, weeping, and said to her: "Now be a good little boy and stop crying." The child replied, "I can't."

"Well, here's a penny. Tell me why you can't be a good boy?" "Cause I'm a girl!"

The Mother of Athletics

England Taught World the Value of Outdoor Exercise

Much is talked and written by foolish people about the decadence of English sport when some foreign team or crew takes a laurel from us. It is nonsense. The English taught the world the value of outdoor exercise. Like all good teachers, they rejoice at the proficiency of their pupils. They do not expect to retain for ever and ever a jealous hegemony in athletics. Other experts, other methods must inevitably arise. The very presence of these foreigners is the highest possible tribute to the position held by England. Besides, it is easy to think too much of sport. There are other fields to conquer.—London Daily Express.

It Testifies for Itself.—Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil needs no testimonial of its power other than itself. Whoever tries it for coughs or colds, for cuts or contusions, for sprains or burns, for pains in the limbs or body, will know that the medicine proves itself and needs no guarantee. This shows why this Oil is in general use.

A Bad Location Two Jews met on a street in a western town. Said one: "I am all broke up; business is rotten, and I have lost all my money." "How so?" said the friend. "I see your sign still out on the second story of 19 Main Street." "Listen," said the first Jew: "I put in \$5,000 worth of fixtures, \$10,000 new stock, and insured for \$30,000. Then the fire-engine company takes the lower floor and a swimming teacher the floor above me. Oh! Oh!"

Miller's Worm Powders are a pleasant medicine for worm-infested children, and they will take it without objection. When directions are followed it will not injure the most delicate child, as there is nothing of an injurious nature in its composition. They will speedily rid a child of worms and restore the health of the little sufferers whose vitality has become impaired by the attacks of these internal pests.

King George's Birthday Honors list includes five new Peers, fifteen Barons, and forty-two knights.

Made by Canadian Postum Cereal Co., Ltd., Windsor, Ontario

MAGIC BAKING POWDER

READ THE LABEL

PRODUCT OF CANADA

CONTAINS NO ALUM

WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

The new ocean terminal at Ogden Point, B.C., was officially opened Aug. 1 for the shipping business offering at the port.

With an army of five thousand "hikers" "General" Frank Riley hopes to march again to Ottawa at the beginning of October.

It is rumored in Jamaica that a disastrous hurricane in Costa Rica has caused widespread destruction of the banana crop.

The local offices of the White Star and Canadian Pacific Railway at Moscow, which were closed by the Soviet Government, have been re-opened.

Six million feet of lumber, valued at \$350,000 and two houses at Trout Lake, North Bay, Ont., were destroyed by fire.

A new Polish Cabinet, headed by Dr. Julian Nowak, rector of the University of Cracow, as Premier, is organized.

Intoxicated at the sight of a red pill containing blueberries, a bull tore down upon the 15-year-old son of Austen Reed, Waterville, Que., and inflicted serious injuries.

Designed to carry a torpedo weighing 1,500 pounds, to fly two miles a minute, and to reach an altitude of 3,000 feet in six minutes, a new torpedo plane built for the British Air Ministry has just undergone a searching test and satisfactory trial.

Questioned in the House of Commons, London, regarding the interchange of teachers between Great Britain and the Dominions, a representative of the Government said arrangements had been made for recognizing the services of teachers going to the Dominions.

Alberta has spent \$450,000 this year in the fight against the grasshopper, according to Hon. George Hoodley, Minister of Agriculture. Just over 14,000 tons of poison has been used, made up of 685 tons of molasses, 544 tons of arsenic, 633 tons of bran, 625 tons of salt and 5,871 tons of sawdust.

BEECHAM'S PILLS

Safest and best family medicine

AMERICA'S PIONEER DOG REMEDY

BOOK ON DOG DISEASES and How to Feed Mailed Free to any Address by the Author

H. CLAY GLOVER CO., 129 West 44th St., New York, U.S.A.

COOK'S COTTON ROOT COMPOUND

A safe, reliable, regulating medicine. Sold in three packages of strength—No. 1, 51¢; No. 2, 85¢; No. 3, \$1.50 per box. Sold by all druggists, or send for a receipt of price. Free pamphlet, address THE COOK MEDICINE CO., 1030 10th St., (Herald Bldg.),

THE "HOME COMFORT" RANGE

is now sold to the user direct from our factory. Thousands of these Ranges in use over 20 years, and still good Ranges. Registers for every Home Comfort Range made since 1864 quickly supplied.

The Wrought Iron Range Co. of Canada, Limited

149 King St. W., TORONTO

PETRIE'S MACHINERY

TORONTO

Measuring Electricity

Method is Same as Used in Measuring Water

The language of the electrician is Greek to most people. While he talks glibly of volts and amperes and watts, they know only that they have to pay an electric light bill for so many units, and let it go at that!

Though electricity is not a fluid, most of its terms can be compared with water flowing through a pipe. Turn a stream of water onto the paddles of a water-wheel, the work that the wheel will do depends upon two things—the amount of water delivered every second and the pressure of the stream. The first is measured in gallons and the second in pounds.

In the case of electricity, however, the rate at which it flows is measured in amperes and its pressure in volts. The work which it will do is found by multiplying amperes and volts together, which gives the answer in watts, or units of energy.

The unit is 1000 watts, often called a kilowatt, which is the electrical equivalent of one horsepower.

You will find the number of watts they require engraved on most electric lamps, and from this you can discover what they will cost to use. A 25-watt lamp will use one unit of 1000 watts in forty hours' burning.

The ohm is another electrical instrument which can be understood by a comparison with water. Water flows easily through a large pipe, but if the pipe is narrow, only a small quantity can force its way through. What the pipe is to water, the wire is to electricity. The smaller the wire, the more difficult electricity will find it to pass, because the fine wire resists its flow. Wires are measured by their resistance in ohms.

Durable Roman Roads

Portions Being Unearthed Compare Favorably With Modern Highway

In the third century the Roman rulers of England made a road which ran from Dover to London, and then northward to York and Newcastle, with branches leading to Chester and Carlisle.

"They made it so well, laid its foundation so honestly, that a piece of it that has been uncovered in Hertfordshire is pronounced by the county and road surveyor to be as good as any highway today.

Give it an asphalt surface, he says, and it would compare favorably with the best of modern roads.

What a tribute to the work of those Roman road makers! What an encouragement to all who are trying to do faithful, durable work in any direction!

Watling Street was used for centuries, then its surface began to be covered up by the dust of ages. It fell into disuse; it was covered by local mounds; it disappeared even from local memory.

But wherever a piece of it is unearthed, as is happening now in Hertfordshire, there are the foundations firm and undisturbed by the centuries that have passed. Honest endeavor, putting the best of us into the day task, never loses its value.

Exchange in Europe

Humorous as well as remarkable are some of the stories of the fluctuating rates of exchange in European money.

An Englishman on his way from Germany to Switzerland bought a bottle of wine for 500 crowns in the Austrian Tyrol. After drinking the wine he kept the bottle, and on crossing the Swiss border, sold it for fifty cents. A Swiss fifty centime piece is worth 700 Austrian crowns, so that the Englishman not only got his wine for nothing, but made 200 crowns.

The United States post office uses 300,000 miles of wire every year, enough to girdle the earth 30 times.

Elephants never recover from pneumonia.

Grazing Privileges

About one hundred thousand head of livestock—cattle, horses and sheep—belonging to settlers and ranchers in the prairie provinces, graze each season on Dominion forest reserves.

The grazing is regulated so as to give all stock owners fair play and to utilize all the pastures to the fullest extent without injuring them by overgrazing.

YOUR STARVED NERVES

The Cause of Neuralgia—Must be Treated Through the Blood

Neuralgia is the cry of the nerves for more and better blood. It means that the nerves are being starved. Like every other part of the body the nerves receive their nourishment through the blood. There is therefore no doubt that Dr. Williams' Pink Pills will prove beneficial even in extreme cases of neuralgia. These pills increase and enrich the blood supply, carrying to the nerves the elements they need, thus driving away the sharp, torturing pains which beset the sufferer.

The benefit given by Dr. Williams' Pink Pills in cases of this kind is shown by the case of Miss Carrie W. Fletcher, Bayville, Ont., who says: "As the result of a severe wetting I got while out in a rain storm, I was attacked with neuralgia, from which I suffered greatly, and which kept me awake night after night. Although the pain diminished somewhat, I began to suffer in other ways. My appetite was poor; I got thin and had no energy. Indeed, I was becoming a wreck of my former self. I was advised to try Dr. Williams' Pink Pills, and I am more than glad that I followed the advice, for they have restored me to my old-time strength. I cannot recommend the pills too highly, and hope other persons in poor health will give them a fair trial."

You can get these pills through any dealer in medicine or by mail, for \$2.50 from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

Saskatchewan Coal Shipments

The coal mines of Biensalt, Sask., are maintaining weekly shipments in excess of 2,000 tons, fifty-six cars leaving the past week with 2,146 tons. At the five collieries there is a total of 165 men employed.

"COLD IN THE HEAD"

Is an acute attack of Nasal Catarrh. Those subject to frequent "colds in the head" will find the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE will build up the system and render them less liable to colds. Repeated attacks of Nasal Catarrh may lead to Chronic Catarrh. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is taken internally and acts through the blood on the mucous surfaces of the system, thus reducing the inflammation and assisting Nature in restoring normal conditions. All Druggists. Circulars free. F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio.

There were 425,002 persons ten years of age and over in the State of New York in 1920 unable to write in any language. In New York City there were 281,121 illiterates, of whom 270,758 were foreign-born whites.

Asthma Can be Cured. Its suffering is as needless as it is terrible to endure. After its many years of relief of the most stubborn cases no sufferer can doubt the perfect effectiveness of Dr. J. D. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy. Complete cure of body and peace of mind return with its use and nights of sound sleep come back for good. Ask your druggist, he can supply you.

A Martial Obligation

"I must say those biscuits are fine!" exclaimed the young husband. "However could you say those were fine biscuits?" whispered his mother as the fair bride went to get more from the kitchen.

"I didn't say they were fine, mother," replied the young man. "I merely said I must say so."

Minard's Liniment for Burns, etc.

Sweden is a land of enlightenment; education is compulsory.

Irresistible Eyes

are those which are bright and sparkling. Keep your eyes young and beautiful through the daily use of Murine. It has stood the test of time. At all druggists.

MURINE FOR YOUR EYES

THREE PIECE SUITS ARE VERY POPULAR



This triline three-piece suit of better and canter crepe has the slender lines so much desired at the present time. Tan wool is used in the embroidered motif, and the collar, which is very unique, is faced with crepe.

Mother's Value This Oil—Mothers who know how suddenly croup may seize their children and how necessary prompt action is in applying relief, always keep at hand a supply of Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil, because experience has taught them that this is an excellent preparation for the treatment of this ailment. And they are wise, for its various uses render it a valuable medicine.

Export Saskatchewan Butter

Between 25 and 30 Carloads Will be Sent to Britain this Year

A representative of the Saskatchewan Co-operative Creameries has just returned from Europe after having made arrangements to export the bulk of the company's butter from Regina to Great Britain direct, and it is expected that between 25 and 30 carloads will leave Regina for the British Isles this year. Four cars are already on their way to the Atlantic coast.

Most Travelled Woman

Has Penetrated Portions of South Africa Unknown to Explorers

Mrs. Charlotte Cameron, of Edinburgh, is the most travelled woman of today, according to the Royal Geographical Society. She has just returned from a protracted sojourn in the South Sea Islands. In 1910 Mrs. Cameron covered 10,000 miles in South Africa. Later she continued her exploration of the dark continent, completely circumnavigating it and penetrating portions hitherto unknown even to explorers and scientists. During the war, when most of the world was closed to travel, Mrs. Cameron spent much time in Alaska. During the past three years she has been in South America, Australia and the South Seas.

Parling a corn is both risky and ineffective. It is much better to use Holloway's Corn Remover and eradicate them entirely.

Coin for League of Nations

The League of Nations recently struck off one coin (franc), which typifies the coin standard under which all league calculations will be based. It contains 325,505 of a gram of gold, 90 per cent. fine, and is worth 1925 of a dollar expressed in American currency.

The coin is octagonal, and carries the inscription "S.A.N.1921," which means "Societe des Nations." Only one coin will be minted, since it will be used merely as a standard and not for circulation.

Complete in itself, Mother Graves' Worm Exterminator does not require the assistance of any other medicine to make it effective. It does not fail to do its work.

Charles Baker, a British soldier, is still living unhampered although he has carried a bullet in his heart since the battle of Gallipoli.

At Alto, Cruce, in Bolivia, water freezes every night in the year, while at noonday the sun is sometimes hot enough to blister the flesh.

Minard's Liniment for Dandruff

SMOKE

in 1/2 lb tins and 15¢ pkts.

OLD CHUM

The Tobacco of Quality

Dog Receives Decoration

Saved Lives of Ninety-Two Persons in Steamship Wreck

A fine collar with cross attached has arrived at St. John, N.B., for "Hero," a Newfoundland dog, owned by Wm. Orm, of that city, in recognition of his saving ninety-two lives in the wreck of the steamship Ethio, on December 10, 1919, off the coast of Newfoundland. The dog swam through the big waves, taking a line from shore to the ship and by means of this a heavier line was put aboard and all saved.

The collar and cross are from the St. Mary Cross of Philadelphia. Mayor McLellan has exempted "Hero" from the local dog tax.

Canadian Breed

Premier Oliver, of British Columbia, was born in Derbyshire, Premier Greenwood, of Alberta, in Lincolnshire, Premier Flannigan, of Saskatchewan, in Leicestershire. But Manitoba's new premier was born in Ontario. The old land is not to be given a monopoly of western premierships.—From the Toronto Star.

McMurray Tar Sands

Shipment Sent to Britain to Undergo Extensive Tests

A car of the McMurray tar sands has been shipped to Swansea, Wales, this being the combination of 13 months of research by General Linday's chemists in London, Eng. A variety of tests have been made in England in addition to which processes for the extracting of oil from the bitumen have been studied in both France and Germany, and it is hoped that the experiments on the new carload will be successful and result in more extensive developments.

Alcohol, it is predicted, will in a few years replace gasoline as fuel for motor cars.

BLACK LEG

100% PROTECTION FOR LIFE from one vaccination with Cutter's Liquid or Solid Blackleg Antiserum. Absolutely safe. Cutter's Solid Antiserum (francs) works just like Blackleg. Full insurance. If Cutter's Antiserum is undetectable locally, write The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley (U.S.A.) California. N.B.—Old Style Powder and Full Vaccines sold made for those who prefer them.

WRIGLEY'S CHewing GUM

AFTER EVERY MEAL

10 for 5c

Candy jacket just "melts in your mouth" then you get the delectable gum center.

And with Wrigley's three old standbys also affording friendly aid to teeth, throat, breath, appetite and digestion.

Soothing, thirst-quenching. Making the strict cigar taste better.

THE FLAVOR LASTS

AFTER EVERY MEAL

Fair Prize Winners.

(Continued from First Page)

Any Other Standard Variety
Cock—1st. J. G. Elliott.
Hen—1st. J. G. Elliott.
Pair of Chickens—1st. N. C. Seton;
2nd. W. G. Gunn.

Turkeys
Male, old—1st. Jno. B. Gulbraa;
2nd. E. E. Sharkey.
Female, old—1st. E. E. Sharkey;
2nd. Jno. B. Gulbraa.
Pair of Turkeys (young)—1st. E. E. Sharkey; 2nd. W. G. Gunn.
Geese
Geese, pair, old—1st. Jno. B. Gulbraa;
2nd. W. E. Brooks.
Geese, pair, young—1st. W. E. Brooks; 2nd. E. E. Sharkey.
Ducks
Pair, old—1st. Jno. B. Gulbraa; 2nd. W. E. Inklin.

GRAINS & GRASSES

Sheaf
Spring Wheat Hard—1st. H. Knudson;
2nd. O. Steffenson; 3rd. J. W. Matheson.
Oats, white, long—1st. J. N. C. Seton.
Oats, white, short—1st. Geo. Knowles;
2nd. J. H. & W. E. Elliott.
Barley, two rowed—1st. Geo. Knowles;
2nd. H. N. Lyster.

Sheaf Field Peas—1st. Geo. Knowles;
2nd. H. N. Lyster.
Sheaf Garden Peas—1st. Geo. Knowles;
2nd. W. E. Inklin.
Sheaf Rape—1st. J. W. Graydon;
2nd. Geo. Knowles.

Alfalfa—1st. A. G. Walker.
6 Stalks Fodder Corn—1st. W. H. Kint.
6 Stalks Sunflower—1st. H. N. Lyster.

(Special G. W. Jackson) Best Sheaf
Spring Wheat—1st. O. Steffenson.
(Special H. W. Love) Best Sheaf
Red Bobs or Kitchen Wheat—1st. Geo. Knowles.

PRESSE WILD FLOWERS
Pressed Wild Flowers—1st. Miss M. E. Milburn.
Essay on Eradication of Weeds—1st. Miss M. E. Milburn.

Geraniums—1st. Mrs. R. J. Tate.
3 House Plants—1st. Mrs. R. J. Tate.
DgR. JCB2n—SB oSSharkey

Bouquet Cut Flowers—1st. Mrs. Frank Peterson; 2nd. Geo. Knowles.
Bouquet Sweet Peas—1st. W. Thorpe; 2nd. Flewelling.
Display of Hardy Perennials—1st. Frank Peterson.

Sweet Peas, mixed—1st. Mrs. Flewelling; 2nd. Mrs. J. G. Rae.
VEGETABLES
Beans, wax—1st. W. H. Kint; 2nd. N. M. Matheson.
Beans, broad—1st. J. W. Graydon; 2nd. Geo. Knowles.

Beets, long—1st. J. H. & W. E. Elliott.
Beets, round—1st. J. W. Graydon; 2nd. J. H. & W. E. Elliott; 3rd. Geo. Knowles.
Beets, sugar—1st. Geo. Knowles.

Cabbage, conical—1st. Geo. Knowles.
Cabbage, round—1st. Geo. Knowles.
Cabbage, flat—1st. Geo. Knowles.
Cabbage, red—1st. Geo. Knowles.
Celery, white—1st. Geo. Knowles;

Carrots, short—1st. Geo. Knowles.
Carrots, long—1st. Geo. Knowles.
Cucumbers, long—1st. Geo. Knowles.
Cucumbers, pickling—Geo. Knowles.
Corn—1st. W. H. Kint.

Citrus—1st. J. H. & W. E. Elliott.
Lettuce Cabbage—1st. G. A. Sissons & Co.; 2nd. Geo. Knowles.
Lettuce, Cps—1st. M. E. Milburn.
Mangolds, red—1st. J. H. & W. E. Elliott; 2nd. Geo. Knowles.

Onions, white—1st. Geo. Knowles.
Onions, red—1st. Geo. Knowles.
Onions, yellow—1st. Geo. Knowles.
Onions, Australian—1st. Geo. Knowles.

Onion from Sets—1st. Mrs. Geo. Knowles; 2nd. J. W. Graydon.
Onions, Pickling—Geo. Knowles.
Parsley—1st. Geo. Knowles.
Parsnips—1st. Geo. Knowles; 2nd. J. H. & W. E. Elliott.

Peas in Pod (Coll)—1st. Mrs. A. A. Flewelling; 2nd. Geo. Knowles.
Potatoes, white—1st. J. H. & W. E. Elliott.
Potatoes, red—1st. H. Knudson.
Rhubarb—1st. Geo. Knowles; 2nd. J. H. & W. E. Elliott.

Brussels Sprouts—1st. Geo. Knowles.
Turnips, table—1st. Geo. Knowles.
Turnips, Greystone—1st. Geo. Knowles.
Turnips, swede—1st. J. H. & W. E. Elliott; 2nd. Geo. Knowles.

Tomatoes—1st. Geo. Knowles.
Vegetable Marrow—1st. Geo. Knowles; 2nd. Mrs. M. E. Wold.
Vegetable Oyster—1st. M. E. Milburn; 2nd. Mrs. Knowles.

Coll. Herbs—1st. Geo. Knowles.
Coll. Vegetables—1st. Geo. Knowles.
Cauliflower—1st. Geo. Knowles.
DAIRY PRODUCTS
Packaged Butter—1st. Mrs. A. G. Walker; 2nd. Mrs. J. C. McLean; 3rd. Mrs. M. E. Wold.

Best 2 prints Butter—1st. Mrs. Jno. Watson; 2nd. Mrs. Geo. Knowles.
Dressed Poultry—Mrs. E. E. Sharkey; 2nd. Mrs. Geo. Knowles.
Dozen White Eggs—1st. Miss M. E. Milburn; 2nd. J. N. C. Seton.
Dozen Brown Eggs—1st. Mrs. Geo. Knowles; 2nd. H. N. Lyster.

(Special J. W. Graydon) Best Crock
Butter—1st. Mrs. J. C. McLean.
DOMESTIC
1 qt Gooseberries (cul.)—1st. Mrs. J. W. Graydon; 2nd. Mrs. J. H. Elliott.
1 qt Canned Strawberries—1st. Mrs. M. A. Flewelling; 2nd. Mrs. N. M. Matheson.

1 qt Canned Raspberries—1st. Mrs. J. W. Wyatt.
Canned any other cul. fruit—1st. Mrs. Geo. Knowles; 2nd. Mrs. J. W. Graydon.
1 qt Marmalade—1st. Mrs. M. A. Flewelling; 2nd. Mrs. Geo. Knowles.

Preserved Native Fruits—1st. Mrs. J. G. Rae.
Preserved Strawberries, cul.—1st. Mrs. J. H. Elliott.
Red Currant Jelly—1st. Mrs. Geo. Knowles.
Black Currant Jelly—1st. Mrs. J. H. Elliott.
Jelly any other native fruit—2nd. Mrs. M. A. Flewelling.

Home made Vinegar—2nd. Mrs. J. W. Graydon.
Pickled—1st. Mrs. M. A. Flewelling; 2nd. Mrs. Geo. Knowles.
Preserved Green Gooseberries—2nd. Mrs. Jas. Lennon.
Preserved Wild Raspberries—1st. Mrs. J. G. Rae.
(Special Roy White)—1st. Miss M. Murphy.

BREAD

Two Loaves, any flour—1st. Miss M. Murphy; 2nd. Mrs. F. Peterson;
3rd. Mrs. N. M. Matheson.
Brown Bread (2 loaves)—1st. Mrs. N. M. Matheson; 3rd. Mrs. E. E. Graham Bread (2 loaves)—1st. Mrs. J. C. McLean; 2nd. Mrs. E. E. Sharkey.

Current Loaf—1st. Mrs. J. C. McLean; 2nd. Miss M. Murphy.
Dozen Buns—1st. Mrs. W. H. Kint; 2nd. Miss M. Murphy; 3rd. Mrs. Jas. Lennon.

Apple Pie—1st. Mrs. N. M. Matheson; 2nd. Mrs. J. C. McLean; 3rd. Mrs. E. E. Sharkey.
Lemon Pie—1st. Mrs. J. H. Elliott; 2nd. Mrs. E. Pudsey; 3rd. Mrs. M. A. Flewelling.

Sugar Cookies—1st. Mrs. N. M. Matheson; 2nd. Mrs. R. J. Tate; 3rd. Mrs. N. M. Matheson.
Pie (Raisin or Rubarb)—1st. Mrs. N. M. Matheson; 2nd. Mrs. E. E. Sharkey; 3rd. Miss Murphy.

Lemon Cake—Mrs. Jas. Lennon.
Graham Biscuits—1st. Mrs. R. J. Tate; 2nd. Mrs. Jas. Lennon.
Oatmeal Cookies—1st. Mrs. A. G. Walker; 2nd. Mrs. M. A. Flewelling.

Ginger Cookies—1st. Mrs. N. M. Matheson; 2nd. Mrs. E. E. Sharkey.
(Special Dr. McGregor) for best Pie of any kind—1st. Mrs. E. E. Sharkey. (Special McFarland & Co.)—1st. R. D. Smallwood; 2nd. N. M. Matheson. (Special Irma Co-op. Co.)—1st. Miss M. Murphy.

CHILDREN'S WORK
K.M.—1st. J. C. McLean; 2nd. Mrs. E. E. Sharkey. L.C.J.—1st. J. C. McLean; 2nd. Mrs. E. E. Sharkey.

Seniors
Spec. Noxious Weeds—1st. Zylph Ambler; 2nd. L. Milburn.
Essay on Noxious Weeds—1st. L. Milburn; 2nd. M. Lymburner.

Spec. Hand Writing (Boys)—1st. W. Ramsey; 2nd. L. Milburn.
Spec. Hand Writing (Girls)—1st. M. Hubman; 2nd. O. Lindley.
Pencil Drawing—1st. Willie Ramsey; 2nd. Heidi Hubman; 3rd. O. Lindley.

Crayon Drawing—1st. Leola Ambler; 2nd. Anna Larson; 3rd. W. Ramsey.
Water Color Drawing—1st. C. Milburn; 2nd. Willie McBain; 3rd. W. Ramsey.

Spec. Embroidery—1st. M. Lymburner; 2nd. Marion Ramsey.
Crochet Work (Wool)—1st. Zylph Ambler; 2nd. Heidi Hubman.

Crochet Work (Wool)—1st. Heidi Hubman; 2nd. Anna Larson.
Outline Work—1st. Annie Pitt; 2nd. Marion Ramsey; 3rd. Heidi Hubman.

Cushion—2nd. Heidi Hubman.
Dolls Outfit—1st. J. J. Newberry; 2nd. Maude Smallwood.
Apron, Handmade—1st. Mr. Lymburner; 2nd. Eleanor Barber.

Lace—1st. Marion Ramsey; 2nd. Mae Marshall; 3rd. Eleanor Barber.
Mounted Spec. Wild Flowers—1st. L. Milburn; 2nd. Zylph Ambler; 3rd. Marion Ramsey.

Mending of Cotton—1st. J. J. Newberry; 2nd. Mae Marshall; 3rd. M. Lymburner.
Hand Worked Button Holes—1st. Zylph Ambler; 2nd. Leola Ambler.

Hemstitching—1st. M. Lymburner; 2nd. J. J. Newberry.
Darning on Stocking—1st. Alberta Walker; 2nd. J. J. Newberry.
Coll. of Vegetables—1st. Sydney Knowles.

Two Loaves Bread—1st. Leola Ambler; 2nd. M. Lymburner.
(Special H. W. Love) Best Business Letter—1st. Olive Lindley.

Junior
Best Spec. Boys' Hand Writing—1st. Stanley Jones; 2nd. Gordon Ramsey.
Best Hand Writing Girls—1st. Lorena Ambler; 2nd. Jessie McBain.

Pencil Drawing—1st. Lorena Ambler; 2nd. Stanley Jones; 3rd. E. Milburn.
Crayon Drawing—1st. Gordon Ramsey; 2nd. E. Milburn.

Hand Sewing—1st. E. Milburn.
Bouquet Wild Flowers—1st. Kathleen Knowles; 2nd. D. Burton; 3rd. G. A. Sissons.

Mounted Spec. of Leaves—1st. G. A. Sissons & Co.; 2nd. Lorena Ambler.
Two heads of Cabbage—1st. Kathleen Knowles.

Five Beets—1st. H. N. Lyster; 2nd. D. Burton.
(Special M. E. Milburn) 1st. Gordon Ambler.

LADIES' WORK
Knitted Lace—1st. H. N. Lyster; 2nd. M. E. Milburn.
Irish Crochet—1st. H. N. Lyster; 2nd. M. Murphy.

Crochet in Wool—1st. J. J. Newberry; 2nd. H. Knudson.
Crochet in Cotton—1st. Mrs. Flewelling; 2nd. E. Pudsey.

Coll. of Crochet—1st. Mrs. Flewelling; 2nd. M. Murphy.
Tatting—1st. Miss Donahue; 2nd. Mrs. Graydon.

Cross Stitch—1st. M. Milburn; 2nd. H. Knudson.
Tea Cozy—1st. Miss Donahue.
Work Bag—1st. Mrs. Hasse; 2nd. Mrs. Knowles.

Eyelet Emb.—1st. Mrs. A. E. Harper; 2nd. Mrs. Newberry.
Solid Emb.—1st. M. Milburn; 2nd. Mrs. N. N. Seton.
Emb. Nightdress—1st. Mrs. A. R. Harper; 2nd. Mrs. Seton.

Emb. Camisole—1st. M. Milburn.
Crochet Nightdress—1st. Mrs. J. C. Knudson; 2nd. Mrs. E. Pudsey; 3rd. Mrs. M. A. Flewelling.

Emb. Undervest—1st. M. Milburn; 2nd. Mrs. A. D. Hasse.
Boudoir Cap—1st. M. Murphy; 2nd. Mrs. J. J. Newberry.

Draw Work—1st. Mrs. F. W. Knudson; 2nd. M. Milburn.
Infants Bonnet—1st. Mrs. Wyatt.
Outwork Emb.—1st. Mrs. R. G. McFarland.

Sofa Cushion—1st. Mrs. Hasse; 2nd. Mrs. F. W. Knudson.
Gauze Knitted Sweater—1st. Mrs. J. C. McLean.

Ladies Knitted Sweater—1st. Mrs. Knowles; 2nd. M. Murphy.
Child's Knitted Sweater—1st. Mrs. Knowles; 2nd. Mrs. Wyatt.
Maltese Lace—1st. Mrs. Wyatt; 2nd. M. Murphy.

Centrepiece (colors) Linen—1st. Mrs. T. Coulthart; 2nd. Mrs. R. G. McFarland.
Centrepiece Emb. in White—1st. M. Milburn; 2nd. Mrs. H. N. Lyster.

Emb. Pillow Cases—1st. Mrs. Matheson; 2nd. M. Murphy.
Pillow Cases Crochet—1st. Miss Donahue; 2nd. Mrs. Flewelling.

Emb. Towels—1st. Mrs. A. R. Harper; 2nd. Mrs. R. G. McFarland.
Doilies, any kind—1st. Miss A. S. Donahue; 2nd. Mrs. McFarland; 3rd. Mrs. R. D. Smallwood.

Daintiest Fancy Apron—1st. Mrs. McFarland.
Handkerchief—1st. Mrs. McFarland; 2nd. Mrs. Newberry.

Emb. Handkerchief—1st. M. Murphy; 2nd. Mrs. Hasse.
Emb. Sideboard Scarf—1st. Mrs. McFarland; 2nd. Mrs. Coutman.

Crocheted Sideboard Scarf—1st. M. Murphy; 2nd. Mrs. Wyatt.
Hand Sewing—1st. Mrs. Newberry; 2nd. M. Milburn.

Handmade Bedroom Slippers—1st. M. Milburn.
Hemstitch on Linen—1st. Mrs. Newberry; 2nd. M. Milburn.

Work Apron—1st. M. Murphy; 2nd. Mrs. Matheson.
Woolen Socks—1st. Miss Donahue; 2nd. Mrs. Knowles; 3rd. Mrs. Jessie Harper.

Woolen Mitts—1st. Mrs. Newberry; 2nd. Mrs. J. M. Moore; 3rd. Miss Donahue.
Six Buttonholes—1st. M. Milburn; 2nd. Mrs. Coutman.

Knitted Cap—1st. Mrs. Knowles; 2nd. Miss Knudson.
Child's Handmade Apron—1st. Mrs. Matheson.

Child's Machine-made Apron—1st. Miss Knudson; 2nd. Mrs. Matheson.
Man's Shirt—1st. Mrs. Matheson; 2nd. Mrs. H. Knudson.

Lady's Dress, Amateur—1st. Mrs. R. D. Smallwood; 2nd. Mrs. Hasse.
Girl's Dress, Amateur—1st. Mrs. Flewelling; 2nd. Mrs. Smallwood.

Neatest Design Dress, old goods—1st. Mrs. Smallwood; 2nd. Mrs. Matheson.
Patch on Cotton—1st. Mrs. F. W. Knudson; 2nd. Mrs. W. E. Inklin; 3rd. Mrs. Knowles.

Patch on Woolen Goods—Mrs. H. N. Lyster; 2nd. Mrs. H. Knudson; 3rd. Mrs. Knowles.
Patchwork Quilt, velvet—1st. Mrs. J. C. Merry; 2nd. Mrs. G. A. Sissons.

Patchwork Quilt, woolen—1st. Mrs. A. McLean; 2nd. Mrs. Hasse.
Patchwork Quilt, cotton—1st. M. Murphy; 2nd. Mrs. J. C. Merry.

Counterpane (crochet or knitted)—1st. M. Milburn; 2nd. Mrs. A. McLean.
Darning on Sock—1st. Mrs. W. E. Inklin; 2nd. Miss Walker.

Table Nappies (monogram)—1st. Mrs. Newberry.
Home made Rug—1st. Mrs. Merry; 2nd. Mrs. Sissons.

Lady's House Dress—1st. Mrs. Matheson; 2nd. Mrs. Hasse.
Darning on Linen—1st. Mrs. Newberry.
Boy's Blouse—1st. Mrs. Hasse; 2nd. Mrs. Matheson.

Nightgown (Rite)—1st. Mrs. H. Knudson; 2nd. Mrs. Tate.
(Special J. C. McFarland & Co. Emb. Sheet)—1st. Mrs. Coutman.

(Special H. W. Love) Painting Water Color—1st. M. Milburn.
Trail Rangers
Best Dog (cattle)—1st. Darrel Peterson; 2nd. W. Sissons.

Secretary not responsible for any errors and omissions.—J. C. M.
The officers and Board of Management of the Irma Agricultural Society desire through this issue to express their appreciation and thanks to the following who so graciously gave of their time and efforts towards making the fair a success.

Irma Band who supplied excellent music for the afternoon.
The Local Judges who acted in the capacity of judging in the different classes.

All the lady members and non-members who so willingly assisted in donating pies, cakes, salads, etc., for the lunch.

Those in charge of the refreshment booth and lunch counter who certainly made this end of it a success.

We wish specially to thank the Irma School Board for the use of the school in which the exhibits were placed, also, G. A. Sissons & Co. for the loan of his tent.

Thanking you one and all, Irma Agricultural Society.
per J. W. Milburn, Sec'y-Treas.

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